SUBJECT INDEX

| A | history of research, | Age discrimination |
|--|---|---|
| Abl family | 22–23 | academic, 25 |
| protein tyrosine kinase | swinging arms and | Agrobacterium tumefaciens |
| structure and function, | swinging domains in | two-component signal |
| 382 | multifunctional enzymes, | transduction and, 205-6 |
| Acceptor proteins | 961, 987–95 | Alanine |
| aminoacyl-tRNA synthesis and, 636–37 | Active structure maintenance ribozyme structures and | aminoacyl-tRNA synthesis and, 622, 625, 629, 634 |
| Accessory proteins | mechanisms, 610-11 | antibody catalysis and, |
| DNA replication fidelity and, 519 | Acyl carrier protein swinging arms and | 768, 776 cyclooxygenases and, 149 |
| Acetylation | swinging domains in | microtubules and, 283 |
| cyclooxygenases and, 159 | multifunctional enzymes, | Aldolases |
| N-Acetylglucosamine | 961, 982–83 | antibody catalysis and, |
| (GlcNAc) | Acyl rearrangement | 777–82 |
| protein glucosylation and | protein splicing and, | alg6 mutants |
| folding, 69–89 | 453–77 | protein glucosylation and |
| Acetylhydrolases | Acyl transfer reactions | folding, 83 |
| platelet-activating factor | antibody catalysis and, | Allosterism |
| and related lipid | 769–76 | cyclooxygenases and, 155, |
| mediators, 433–41 | Adaptor proteins | 159 |
| | apoptosis signaling and, | GTPase-activating proteins |
| Action spectra cryptochrome circadian | 220–21 | for heterotrimeric G |
| photoreceptor and, 43–44 | clathrin and, 699–723 | proteins, 795–822 |
| Activation | Adenosine nucleotides | history of research, 15–19, |
| cytochrome bc complexes | autophagy, CVT pathway, | 22–23 |
| and, 1052-53 | and pexophagy, 326-27 | Alzheimer's disease |
| influenza hemagglutinin | Adhesion | cyclooxygenases and, |
| and, 545-46 | platelet-activating factor | 145–74 |
| mediator of transcriptional | and related lipid | Amidase 43C9 |
| regulation and, 729-47 | mediators, 421-23 | antibody catalysis and, |
| platelet-activating factor | Adiantum capillus-veneris | 775–76 |
| and related lipid | cryptochrome circadian | Amino acids |
| mediators, 421-23 | photoreceptor and, 40, 42 | aminoacyl-tRNA synthesis |
| regulation of chromosome | Aeropyum pernix | and, 617-42 |
| replication and, 845-55 | aminoacyl-tRNA synthesis | antibody catalysis and, |
| Active sites | and, 639 | 758–79 |
| cyclooxygenases and, | Affinity tags | apoptosis signaling and, |
| 152-53, 155-56, 158 | self-cleavable | 217–37 |
| DNA replication fidelity and, 497-523 | protein splicing and, 468–72 | chemical protein synthesis and, 944-45 |
| | | . 6 |

chromosome dynamics and, 127 clathrin and, 707-8, 710, 715 coupling of ORFs by translational bypassing, 345-47, 349, 351, 365-67 cryptochrome circadian photoreceptor and, 53 cyclooxygenases and, 148-61 GTPase-activating proteins for heterotrimeric G proteins, 800-2, 806, 813 helical membrane protein folding, stability, and evolution, 895-99 hexameric helicases and. 685 history of research, 1, 18-22 mediator of transcriptional regulation and, 743 microtubules and, 282-83, 293, 296-97 protein glucosylation and folding, 69-89 protein splicing and, 455-57 protein tyrosine kinase structure and function. 373-95 regulation of chromosome replication and, 847 ribozyme structures and mechanisms, 599 swinging arms and swinging domains in multifunctional enzymes, 979-80 two-component signal transduction and.

183-207

Aminoacyl-tRNA synthesis

alternative functions of

aminoacyl-tRNA

synthetases, 634

class I and II enzymes, 620-23 class I/type LysRS, 631-32 diagnostic targets, 641-42 diversity of pathways, 639-40 enzyme distribution, 640 evolution, 639-40 formylmethionyl-tRNA synthesis, 634-35 future research, 642 introduction, 618-19 multienzyme complexes, noncanonical aminoacyl t-RNA synthetases. 631-32 relaxed specificity in AspRS and GluRS. 632-33 selenocysteinyl-tRNA pathway, 635-37 specificity and proofreading during aminoacylation, 629-31 structural and biochemical dissection of amino acid activation, 624-25 therapeutic targets, 641-42 transamidation pathways for synthesis of Asn-tRNA and Gln-tRNA, 637-39 tRNA-dependent amino acid transformations, 634-39 tRNA recognition and selection, 625-29 Aminopeptidase I autophagy, CVT pathway, and pexophagy, 303-37 Anaphase spindle assembly in animal cells and, 98-101, 104, 108, 111 Anaphase-promoting

complex/cyclosome

chromosome dynamics and, 135 Anchoring yeast homotypic vacuole fusion and, 247, 270 Animal cells GTPase-activating proteins for heterotrimeric G proteins, 795-98, 804-5. 807-8, 822 spindle assembly and, 95-111 Antibiotics aminoacyl-tRNA synthesis and, 641 protein glucosylation and folding, 86 Antibodies influenza hemagglutinin and, 531-63 Antibody catalysis acvl transfer reactions. 769-76 aldolases, 777-82 catalytic efficiency, 752-87 conclusions, 787 cycloadditions, 761-66 electrostatic catalysis, 769-76 exploiting antibodies as catalysts, 752 ferrochelatase mimics. 766-69 functional groups, 776-81 general lessons from comparisons of enzymes and antibodies, 781 genetic engineering, 785 hapten design, 754-84 miscellaneous systems, 769 optimizing efficiency, 783-87 perspectives, 781-87 proximity effects, 755-66 representative catalytic antibodies, 755-81 scaffolding, 786-87

A site decoding

screening, 785 selection, 786 sigmatropic rearrangements, 755-60 strain, 766-69 Anticodons aminoacyl-tRNA synthesis and, 617-42 Antigenic variation influenza hemagglutinin and, 531, 540-43 Antigens hexameric helicases and, 671 swinging arms and swinging domains in multifunctional enzymes, 996 Antimicrobial therapy two-component signal transduction and, 206-7 Antimitotic tubulin ligands microtubules and, 277, 296-98 Antimutator polymerases DNA replication fidelity and, 501-6 Antiparallel microtubules spindle assembly in animal cells and, 108 Apaf1 protein apoptosis signaling and, AP complexes clathrin and, 702-3, 714 Apg proteins autophagy, CVT pathway, and pexophagy, 314, 317 Apoptosis signaling adaptor proteins, 220-21 background, 218 Bcl-2 protein family, 224-36 caspases, 219-20 conclusions, 236-37 disease, 230-33

history, 218

molecular changes, 218 morphological changes, 218 normal physiology, 228-30 overview, 226-28 perspectives, 236-37 tumor necrosis factor receptor family, 222-23 Arabidopsis thaliana cryptochrome circadian photoreceptor and, 31, 40, 42-43, 48, 54 mRNA decapping in Saccharomyces cerevisiae and, 586 protein glucosylation and folding, 75 two-component signal transduction and, 189 Arachidonate cyclooxygenases and, 162-64 Archaeal helicase hexameric helicases and. 662 Archaea spp. cryptochrome circadian photoreceptor and, 40

aminoacyl-tRNA synthesis and, 639 Architecture protein tyrosine kinase structure and function, 376–79 Arginine

Archaeoglobus fulgidus

aminoacyl-tRNA synthesis and, 621–22, 624, 627, 629, 633 antibody catalysis and, 758, 767–68, 771, 775

758, 767–08, 771, 775 cyclooxygenases and, 149, 155–56, 158, 160–61 hexameric helicases and, 685

Arrestins clathrin and, 699, 714–15

coupling of ORFs by translational bypassing, 361-64 Asparagine aminoacyl-tRNA synthesis and, 622, 625, 629, 631-32, 637-40 antibody catalysis and, 763-64, 775 cyclooxygenases and, 152 GTPase-activating proteins for heterotrimeric G proteins, 813 microtubules and, 282 protein glucosylation and folding, 69-89 protein splicing and, 455-56 Aspartate

aminoacyl-tRNA synthesis and, 621-23, 625, 627-29, 632-33, 639 antibody catalysis and, 767-68, 777 apoptosis signaling and, 217 - 37GTPase-activating proteins for heterotrimeric G proteins, 806 microtubules and, 282 protein glucosylation and folding, 81 two-component signal transduction and, 187-88, 196, 201-3, 205 Aspartate transcarbamoylase

Aspartate transcarbamoylase history of research, 1, 13–23, 25–27 Aspartic acid

coupling of ORFs by translational bypassing, 349 microtubules and, 283 Aspergillus nidulans

chromosome dynamics and, 120, 122

cryptochrome circadian photoreceptor and, 48 two-component signal transduction and, 188 Aspirin cyclooxygenases and, 145, 159 Assembly peroxisomal matrix and membrane protein import, 405-9 Astral microtubules spindle assembly in animal cells and, 96-97 Atomic structure clathrin and, 708-11 Attenuation signal GTPase-activating proteins for heterotrimeric G proteins, 795-822 Autoimmune disorders apoptosis signaling and, 217, 229-33 Autophagy cytoplasm-to-vacuole targeting pathway, and pexophagy in yeast and mammalian cells adenosine nucleotides. 326-27 aminopeptidase I, 308-10 Apg/Aut3, 314 Apg6/Vps30, 317 Aut2, 321 aut7/cvt5/apg8, 321 breakdown of CVT and autophagic bodies, 322-23

Ca2+, 326-27

cAMP. 327

313

clathrin, 322

conclusions, 336-37

autophagy pathways,

coupling CVT and

CSC1/END13/GRD13/ VPS4, 317 CVT/autophagic body degradation, 312-13 Cvt3, 315 Cvt9, 314-15 cvt17/aut5, 322 cytoplasm-to-vacuole targeting pathway, 309-13 cytoskeleton, 320-21, 328 early sequestration, 333-34 endosome, 316-17 future research, 336-37 GTP-binding proteins, 327 - 28isolating autophagy mutants, 306-8 isolation of CVT mutants and their genetic overlap with autophagy mutants, 310-11 kinases and associated factors, 313-15 late sequestration, 334-35 lipid kinases, 324-26 macroautophagy in Saccharomyces cerevisiae, 305-6 mammalian macroautophagy, 323-29 membrane expansion, 312 membrane sequestration, 312 miscellaneous component, 322-23 model for prAPI import by both CYT and autophagy pathways, 312-13 molecular components

of autophagy and CVT pathways, 313-23 morphological analysis of macrophagy, 305-6 oligomerization of prAPI and CVT complex formation. 312 peroxisome degradation, 329-36 pexophagosome targeting/docking/fusion with vacuole, 335 phosphatidylinositol (PI-3) kinase, 326 protein components required for autophagy. 329 protein conjugation system, 315-16 protein kinases, 324-26 protein phosphatases, 324-26 protein synthesis and energy requirements, 328-29 rapamycin, 326 regulation of autophagy, sequestering membrane origin, 323-24 signaling, 313-33 specialized intermediate compartment, 316-17 Tlg2, 318 Tor kinase, 314 Vac8, 321-22 vam2/vps41, 320 Vam3, 318, 319 vam6/vps39, 320 Vam7, 319 vesicle breakdown, 336 vesicle formation, 312 vesicle fusion machinery, 318-20 vesicle targetng,

docking, and fusion with vacuole, 312 Vps18 complex, 320 Vps34, 315 Vps45, 318 Vti1, 319 Ypt7, 319–20

Autoprocessing protein protein splicing and, 447–93

Aut proteins autophagy, CVT pathway, and pexophagy, 321

AZ-28 active site antibody catalysis and, 759-60

B

Bacillus stearothermophilus aminoacyl-tRNA synthesis and, 622, 624, 641

Bacillus subtilis aminoacyl-tRNA synthesis and, 633–34, 637–39 antibody catalysis and, 767 chromosome dynamics and, 133

swinging arms and swinging domains in multifunctional enzymes, 963

two-component signal transduction and, 193–94, 196, 203–5

Backbone engineering chemical protein synthesis and, 946

Bacteria

aminoacyl-tRNA synthesis and, 634, 637–40, 642 antibody catalysis and, 767 chromosome dynamics and, 133–34 coupling of ORFs by translational bypassing, 346, 350–51, 366, 368 cryptochrome circadian photoreceptor and, 33, 35 cytochrome bc complexes and, 1005–67 hexameric helicases and, 661–62

661–62 history of research, 1, 7–9 microtubules and, 282–83 protein glucosylation and folding, 75 two-component signal

transduction and, 183–207

Bacteriophage DNA spindle assembly in animal cells and, 104

Bacteriophage helicases hexameric helicases and, 660-61, 671, 686-88

Bacteriophages coupling of ORFs by translational bypassing, 343-69

Bacteriophage T7 hexameric helicases and, 651-91

Bacteroides fragilis two-component signal transduction and, 206

Bacteroides ruminicola coupling of ORFs by translational bypassing, 368

Baculovirus cyclooxygenases and, 152

Base pair geometry DNA replication fidelity and, 497–523

Base substitution fidelity DNA replication fidelity and, 497-513

Bcl-2 protein family apoptosis signaling and, 217, 224–26, 233–36

BDF1 gene mediator of transcriptional regulation and, 745–46 Bifurcated reduction cytochrome bc complexes and, 1055-56

Bilins

cryptochrome circadian photoreceptor and, 36

Bim proteins chromosome dynamics and, 122 spindle assembly in animal cells and, 105–7 Binding-site evolution

influenza hemagglutinin and, 531-63 Biochemical peptide ligation

Biochemical peptide ligation chemical protein synthesis and, 935–39

Biogenesis organelle

peroxisomal matrix and membrane protein import, 399-414

Biotin

swinging arms and swinging domains in multifunctional enzymes, 961, 963-64, 968-69

Biotinyl domain swinging arms and swinging domains in multifunctional enzymes, 980, 984–86

Bipolarity spindle assembly in animal cells and, 105-7

Blobs

clathrin and, 713

Bloom's syndrome hexameric helicases and, 651–91 regulation of chromosome

replication and, 864 Blue-light photoreceptor cryptochrome circadian

photoreceptor and, 41-43, 47

BMAL! gene

cryptochrome circadian photoreceptor and, 50, 53-54, 56, 58-60, 62

Bordetella pertussis

two-component signal transduction and, 203, 206

Borrelia burgdorferi aminoacyl-tRNA synthesis and, 641

Borrelidin

aminoacyl-tRNA synthesis and, 641

Boundary cells synthetic

history of research, 1, 9-10

Bovine bc₁ complex cytochrome bc complexes and, 1013, 1016–17, 1019

Bradykinin cyclooxygenases and, 164

Breast cancer

cryptochrome circadian photoreceptor and, 62 cyclooxygenases and, 168, 171, 174

"Breathing" microtubules and, 285–86

Brevicomins antibody catalysis and, 780

Bridging coupling of ORFs by

translational bypassing, 358-59 Bub1 protein

spindle assembly in animal cells and, 109

Bulk cytoplasmic cargo autophagy, CVT pathway, and pexophagy, 303–37

Ca²⁺

autophagy, CVT pathway, and pexophagy, 326-27 cyclooxygenases and, 163-64

protein glucosylation and folding, 76–77, 79, 83, 89 ribozyme structures and mechanisms, 605 yeast homotypic vacuole fusion and, 247–70

Caenorhabditis elegans apoptosis signaling and, 219–221, 224, 226, 228, 234–35

chromosome dynamics and, 129 clathrin and, 707-8, 720

cryptochrome circadian photoreceptor and, 58 GTPase-activating proteins

GTPase-activating proteins for heterotrimeric G proteins, 797, 806, 809, 821–22

mediator of transcriptional regulation and, 740, 745–46 protein glucosylation and

folding, 75 two-component signal transduction and, 189

Calnexin/calreticulin protein glucosylation and folding, 69, 77–86

Cancer apoptosis signaling and, 217, 229–33

cryptochrome circadian photoreceptor and, 62 cyclooxygenases and, 145, 168, 171, 174

microtubules and, 296-97 Candida albicans

two-component signal transduction and, 188

Cap-binding protein mRNA decapping in Saccharomyces cerevisiae and, 581

Carbon antibody catalysis and,

755-60

Carotenoids cryptochrome circadian

photoreceptor and, 35–36 Caspases apontosis signaling and.

apoptosis signaling and, 217, 219-20

Catalysis antibody

> critical analysis of, 751-87

cyclooxygenases and, 145-74

hexameric helicases and, 673–75

history of research, 1, 14, 16-19, 27

protein splicing and, 447–93

protein tyrosine kinase structure and function, 373-95

ribozyme structures and mechanisms, 597–612

swinging arms and swinging domains in multifunctional enzymes, 961–97

two-component signal transduction and, 191–93 yeast homotypic vacuole fusion and, 247, 250–55

cat gene coupling of ORFs by translational bypassing, 351

Caulobacter crescentus two-component signal transduction and, 191

CCT hetero-oligomer cytosolic chaperonin microtubules and, 279–80

Cdc5 protein kinase regulation of chromosome replication and, 855 Cdc6 protein

949-54

944-45

precise covalent

modification, 945

protein medicinal

regulation of chromosome replication and, 856–57

Cdc6/Cdc18 family regulation of chromosome replication and, 837–39, 846–48

Cdc7 kinase regulation of chromosome

replication and, 853–54 Cdc7-Dbf4 kinase regulation of chromosome replication and, 851–54

Cdc45 protein regulation of chromosome replication and, 841–42, 849–50

Ced-4 protein apoptosis signaling and, 221

Celebrex cyclooxygenases and, 146, 165

Cell biology cyclooxygenases and, 145–74

Cell cycle chromosome dynamics and, 115–39 microtubules and, 277–98 regulation of chromosome replication and, 829, 859–67

spindle assembly in animal cells and, 95–111 yeast homotypic vacuole fusion and, 268–69

Cell death apoptosis signaling and, 217-37

Cell viability protein glucosylation and folding, 87–89

Cellular localization cryptochrome circadian photoreceptor and, 52–53

CENP proteins spindle assembly in animal cells and, 109 Central channel hexameric helicases and, 665–66

Centrioles spindle assembly in animal cells and, 97 Centromeres

chromosome dynamics and, 122–25 Centrosomes

spindle assembly in animal cells and, 95–111

Ceramide cyclooxygenases and, 170 c-fos gene cyclooxygenases and, 166

Chaperones protein glucosylation and folding, 69–89 yeast homotypic vacuole fusion and, 247–70

Chaperonins microtubules and, 279–80 Checkpoints

regulation of chromosome replication and, 829, 858–69

Chemical ligation native protein synthesis and, 923–57 Chemical protein synthesis

native proteins and

biochemical peptide ligation, 935–39 building blocks of the protein world, 925 case studies, 944–49

backbone engineering.

case studies, 944–49
chemical synthesis of
peptide segments, 956
conclusions, 956–57
conformationally
assisted ligation,
938–39
current developments,

domains, 925 expressed protein ligation, 949-50 folding synthetic proteins, 940-44 future developments. 954-56 glycoprotein synthesis, 953-54 introduction, 924-25 ligation sites, 954-55 membrane proteins, 951-53 native chemical ligation, 933-35 noncoded amino acids,

chemistry, 946-47 protein science in the postgenome era, 924-25 protein splicing, 935-38 rapid access to functional gene products, 947-49 scope, 939-40 site-specific tagged proteins, 945-46 size of protein targets. 955-56 solid-phase protein synthesis, 950-51 state of the art in 1990. 926

926 structural biology, 947–49 summary, 956–57 synthetic-peptide chemistry, 926–29 unprotected peptide segments, 929–33

Chicken bc1 complex cytochrome bc complexes

and, 1017-19 Chlamydia trachomatis aminoacyl-tRNA synthesis and, 639 Chlamydomonas reinhardtii cryptochrome circadian photoreceptor and, 42 mRNA decapping in Saccharomyces cerevisiae and, 574 Chlorophylls cryptochrome circadian photoreceptor and, 36 Chloroplasts cytochrome bc complexes and, 1005, 1055-56 Chorismate rearrangement antibody catalysis and, 755-60 Chromatophores history of research, 1 Chromosome dynamics anaphase-promoting complex/cyclosome, 135 bimD, 122 CLiP protein, 125 cohesin cleavage in sister chromatid separation, 137 - 38cohesin complex components, 117 mechanisms, 117-18 meiosis, 119 miscellaneous chromosome functions. 118-19 cohesion and cohesion factors at centromeres. 122-25 conclusions, 138-39 condensation, 126-35 condensin complex biochemical

identification, 128-29

mechanism, 129-32

genetics, 129

regulation, 132

coupling of compaction and resolution of sister chromatids, 132-35 ctf7, 121 eco1, 121 Esp1/Cut1/separin, 136 histone modifications histone H1 phosphorylation, 127-28 histone H2 phosphorylation, 127-28 miscellaneous histone modifications, 128 INCENP protein, 125 introduction, 116 MEI-S332 protein, 124-25 mis4, 120-21 mis6, 125 mis12, 125 noncohesin components, 119-22 ORD protein, 124-25 Pds1/Cut2/securin, 136 pimples, 137 protein- and DNA-mediated linkage between sister chromatids, 126 scc2, 120-21 sister chromatids cohesin cleavage in sister chromatid separation, 137-38 cohesion, 116-26 coupling of compaction and resolution, 132-35 protein- and DNA-mediated linkage between, 126 separation, 135-38 Spo76 protein, 122 sud, 122 three row, 137 trf4, 121-22 trf5, 121-22

Chromosome replication regulation of activation of initiation complexes, 845-55 assembly of initiation complexes at replication origins. 842-45 Cdc5, 855 Cdc6, 856-57 Cdc6/Cdc18, 837-39, 846-48 Cdc7, 853-54 Cdc7-Dbf4 kinase. 851-54 Cdc45, 841-42, 849-50 checkpoint response to DNA damage in S phase, 865-67 checkpoint response to inhibition of DNA synthesis, 859-65 conclusions, 870 cyclin-dependent kinases, 846-51, 856-58 DNA polymerase a/primase, 850 initiation complexes, 845-55 introduction, 830-31 mammalian replication checkpoints, 867-69 minichromosome maintenance proteins, 839-41, 848-49, 853-54, 858 origin binding, 833-36 origin recognition complex, 833-37, 849 origins of replication, 831-32, 842-45 phosphorylation. 853-54, 856-57 protein components of initiation reaction. 832-42

protein kinase A, 854 protein phosphatase 2A, 855 reinitiation block, 855-58 replication checkpoints, 858-69 replication in vitro, 869-70 replication protein A. 850-51 Circadian blind mice cryptochrome circadian photoreceptor and, 31-63 cis-acting signals mRNA decapping in Saccharomyces cerevisiae and, 582-84 Cispentacin aminoacyl-tRNA synthesis and, 641 cis-regulatory elements cyclooxygenases and, 172-74 cis-SNARE complexes yeast homotypic vacuole fusion and, 247-71 Claisen rearrangement antibody catalysis and, 755-60 Class I cytochromes cytochrome bc complexes and, 1034-35 Clathrin adaptors, 714-15 AP complexes, 714 arrestins and, 714-15 atomic structure, 708-11

autophagy, CVT pathway,

coated vesicles, 718-21

coat formation in vitro,

coated vesicles, 701-3,

and pexophagy, 322

clathrin coat, 701-3

basic architecture of

cellular formation of

715 - 18

718 - 21future research, 723 heavy-chain sequences. 707-11 initiation, 718-20 introduction, 700-1 lattice, 711-13 light-chain sequences, 708 membrane budding, 721-22 molecular organization, 703-6 molecular structure. 711-13 propagation, 720-21 protein networks, 722-23 structure, 703-6 summary, 723 uncoating, 722 vesicle detachment, 721-22 Cleavage cohesin chromosome dynamics and, 137-38 protein splicing and, 447-93 **CLIP** proteins chromosome dynamics and, 125 spindle assembly in animal cells and, 109 CLOCK gene cryptochrome circadian photoreceptor and, 31, 50, 53-54, 56, 58-60, 62 Cloning history of research, 19-21 platelet-activating factor and related lipid mediators, 419-41 cml gene

351

230 cyclooxygenases and, 166 Coated vesicles clathrin and, 699, 701-21 Cofactors microtubules and, 279-80 Cohesin chromosome dynamics and, 115, 117-19 Cohesion chromosome dynamics and, 115-25 Colchicine microtubules and, 296-97 Colon cancer cyclooxygenases and, 145, 168, 174 Compaction sister chromatid chromosome dynamics and, 132-35 Concanavalin A protein glucosylation and folding, 75 Condensation chromosome dynamics and, 126-35 Condensin complex biochemical identification chromosome dynamics and, 115, 128-32 Conformational changes DNA replication fidelity and, 497-523 history of research, 1, 10, 15 influenza hemagglutinin and, 549-51 Conformationally-assisted ligation chemical protein synthesis and, 938-39 coupling of ORFs by Congression translational bypassing, spindle assembly in animal cells and, 108 Conjugation c-myc gene apoptosis signaling and, autophagy, CVT pathway,

and pexophagy, 303, 315-16 protein splicing and, 447-93

Conserved domains GTPase-activating proteins for heterotrimeric G proteins, 803

Conserved residues cytochrome bc complexes and, 1005-67

Convergent evolution protein splicing and, 447-93

Cooperativity observed hexameric helicases and, 651–91

Coprinus cinereus chromosome dynamics and, 120

Copy DNA (cDNA) platelet-activating factor and related lipid mediators, 419–41

Corticosteroids apoptosis signaling and, 226

Coupling open reading frame by translational bypassing, 343-69

Coupling ratio hexameric helicases and, 681

Covalently-attached prosthetic groups swinging arms and swinging domains in multifunctional enzymes, 961-97

Covalent modification GTPase-activating proteins for heterotrimeric G proteins, 815–16

COX-1/COX-2 cyclooxygenases overview, 145-74 Cross talk history of research, 19

CRY1/CRY2 genes cryptochrome circadian photoreceptor and, 31, 42–43, 48–60, 62

Cryomicroscopy clathrin and, 699–723 Cryptochrome circadian

photoreceptor action spectra, 43–44 anatomy of mammalian circadian system, 46–47 bilins, 36 biochemical properties,

48-49 breast cancer and circadian clock, 62

carotenoids, 35–36 cellular localization, 52–53 chlorophylls, 36 circadian oscillation of cryptochrome expression, 51–52

43–46 circadian rhythms, 33–35 CLOCK proteins, 53–54 conclusions, 62–63

circadian photorecptors,

Cry knockout mice, 54–57 delayed sleep phase syndrome, 61

flavins, 36–37 genetic analysis, 44–45, 54–58

historical perspective, 32-33 human health, 60-61

jet lag, 61 mammalian cryptochromes, 54–58 miscellaneous potential photoactive pigments, 37 nolecular clock in *Cry*

knockout mice, 56–57 molecular model for clock, 56–57, 59 opsins, 45–46 phenotype of *Cry* knockout mice, 54–56 photoactive pigments, 35 photolyase, 40–41 photoreceptors, 35–46 photosynthetic system, 38 phototropin, 38, 40 physical properties, 48–49 phytochrome, 38 pterins, 37 rhodopsin, 37–38 rotating shift work, 61

mammalian circadian

structure and function of mammalian cryptochromes, 48–54 syndrome of rapid change

seasonal affective disorder.

in time zone, 61 Cryptophycin-52 microtubules and, 296

CSE2 gene mediator of transcriptional regulation and, 743

C-terminal domain apoptosis signaling and, 221

clathrin and, 706, 708-9, 714

mediator of transcriptional regulation and, 729–47 two-component signal transduction and, 192,

ctf7 gene chromosome dynamics and, 121

197

Cvt proteins autophagy, CVT pathway, and pexophagy, 314–15,

and pexophagy, 314–15, 317, 322 cyan gene

two-component signal transduction and, 197,

201 Cvanobacteria cryptochrome circadian photoreceptor and, 37, 46 cytochrome bc complexes and, 1005-67 Cyclic adenosine monophosphate (cAMP) autophagy, CVT pathway, and pexophagy, 327 Cyclic GMP phosphodiesterase GTPase-activating proteins for heterotrimeric G proteins, 811 Cyclin-dependent kinases regulation of chromosome replication and, 846-51, 856-58 Cyclins chromosome dynamics and, 135 Cycloadditions antibody catalysis and, 761-66 Cyclooxygenases cis-regulatory elements in transcriptional control of PGHS-2 gene expression. 172-74 cyclooxygenase catalysis and inhibition active site structure. 155-56, 158 COX-2 inhibitors. 159-61 cyclooxygenase kinetics, 158-59 NSAIDs, 159-61 similarities and differences between PGHS-1 and -2, 155 substrate positioning and turnover in cyclooxygenase site,

157

time-dependent

inhibition, 161 future research, 174 growth factors and, 171-72 interleukin-1, 170-71 introduction, 146 lipopolysaccharide, 169-70 MAPK signaling pathways and, 167 NFk B signaling pathway. 167 oncogenes and, 171-72 peroxidase catalysis active site structure, 152 kinetics, 155 peroxidase kinetics, 154 substrate specificities, 152-54 PGHS structure and catalysis peroxidase and cyclooxygenase catalysis, 147-50 PGHS structure, 151-52 suicide inactivation, 150 separate biosynthetic and signaling pathways for PGHS-1 and PGHS-2 phospholipase coupling, 163-64 segregated signaling, 162-63 terminal prostaglandin synthases, 165 separate regulation of PGHS-1 expression, 165-66 separate regulation of PGHS-2 expression, 166-74 signal transduction pathways linked to transcriptional activation of PGHS-2 gene, 167 Cyclosome chromosome dynamics and, 135 Cysteine

aminoacyl-tRNA synthesis and, 622, 630-31, 634, 637, 642 GTPase-activating proteins for heterotrimeric G proteins, 806, 813 helical membrane protein folding, stability, and evolution, 896 Cysteine proteases apoptosis signaling and, 217-37 Cytochrome b cytochrome bc complexes and, 1027-34, 1059. 1060-64 Cytochrome b6 cytochrome bc complexes and, 1040, 1055-56 Cytochrome $b_6 f$ complex cytochrome bc complexes and, 1039-42 Cytochrome bc complexes activation barriers. 1052-53 b₆ f complex subunits. 1039-42 b₆ f Rieske ISP, 1040 biophysical aspects of ISP head movement, 1049-51 chloroplasts, 1009-10 comparison of different X-ray structures, 1020-22 "core" proteins are peripheral, 1027 current knowledge, 1067 cyanobacteria, 1009-10 cyt b subunit phylogeny, 1059-64 cyt b₆ and subunit IV, 1040 cyt c subunit phylogeny, 1065-67 cyt c1 as class I cytochrome, 1034-35 cyt f, 1041-42 diffraction-quality 3-D

crystals of vertebrate bc1

complex, 1012-13 diversity, 1007-8 electron transfer between monomers, 1058 evolution, 1058-67 function, 1007-8 future research, 1067 higher-resolution structure of yeast bc1 complex. 1019 individual protein subunits of cytochrome bc1 complex, 1022-39 macroscopic 3-D crystals in needle habit, 1012 mechanistic investigations, 1042-58 metazoan complexs with 10 or 11 subunits. 1024-26 mobile redox center, 1035-37 modified Q-cycle, 1042-44 monoclinic, tetragonal, and hexagonal crystals of bovine bc1 complex from Osaka/Himeji, 1017 mutational studies of ISP head movement, 1048-49 mutations affecting inhibitor binding or function at Q sites, 1047-48 orthorhombic chicken bc1 crystals from Berkeley, 1017-19 pH dependence, 1054 phylogeny, 1058-67 predictions of fold and heme ligation of cytochrome b preceded X-ray structures, 1027-34 purification, 1008-10 Qo site, 1045-47, 1051-52 quinol oxidation, 1045-47, 1052-55 quinone reduction at Qi

site, 1056-58 Rieske iron-sulfur protein, 1035-37, 1040, 1048-51, 1064-65 1022-24

simple complexes, small subunits of bc1 complex, 1038-39 structural studies, 1010-22 subunit IV, 1040 tetragonal and two hexagonal crystal forms of bovine bc1 from Berkeley/Uppsala, 1019 tetragonal crystals of bovine bc_1 complex from Stillwater/Dallas. 1013-16 three-dimensional microcrystals of mitochondrial cytochrome bc1, 1012 three redox-active subunits with no or one supernumerary subunits, 1022-24 three-dimensional crystals of extrinsic domains. 1011-12 two-dimensional crystals and electron microscopy studies, 1010-11 uncoupling of bifurcated reduction of cyt f and cyt b6 in chloroplasts, 1055-56 Cytochrome c

cytochrome bc complexes and, 1065-67 Cytochrome c1 cytochrome bc complexes and, 1034-35

Cytochrome f cytochrome bc complexes and, 1041-42

Cytoplasm autophagy, CVT pathway,

and pexophagy, 303-37 Cytoplasmic domains protein tyrosine kinase structure and function. 387-92

Cytoplasm-to-vacuole (CVT) pathway autophagy, CVT pathway, and pexophagy, 303-11, 329-32, 337

Cytoskeleton autophagy, CVT pathway, and pexophagy, 320-22, microtubules and, 277-98

Cytosol microtubules and, 279-80

D

DCP proteins mRNA decapping in Saccharomyces cerevisiae and, 571, 575-79

Deadenylation rate mRNA decapping in Saccharomyces cerevisiae and, 581-82

Death receptors apoptosis signaling and, 217-37

Decapping mRNA

Saccharomyces cerevisiae and, 571-92

Decay mRNA decapping in Saccharomyces cerevisiae and, 571-92

Decoding coupling of ORFs by translational bypassing, 343-69

Degenerative disorders apoptosis signaling and, 217-37

Deglucosylation protein glucosylation and

folding, 69-89 963 Degradation autophagy, CVT pathway, and pexophagy, 303-37 mRNA decapping in Saccharomyces cerevisiae and, 571-92 peroxisomal matrix and membrane protein import, 399-14 platelet-activating factor and related lipid mediators, 419, 433-41 protein glucosylation and folding, 69-89 Deinococcus radiodurans aminoacyl-tRNA synthesis and, 638-39 Delayed sleep phase syndrome cryptochrome circadian photoreceptor and, 31, 61 Deletion/addition intermediates 224 DNA replication fidelity and, 518-19 Deletion mutants hexameric helicases and. 690-91 289 Deletion of helices protein folding, stability, and evolution, 909-10 Deoxycholate protein glucosylation and folding, 83 Dephosphorylation two-component signal transduction and, 205 Dipoles Destabilizers helix microtubules and, 294 Detachment vesicle stability, and evolution, clathrin and, 721-22 899 Dethobiotin Disassembly swinging arms and yeast homotypic vacuole fusion and, 247, 270 swinging domains in multifunctional enzymes, Discodermolide

microtubules and, 297 Development Disease apoptosis signaling and, apoptosis signaling and, 217-37 217, 229-33 Dictvostelium discoideum cryptochrome circadian clathrin and, 707 photoreceptor and, 30, GTPase-activating proteins 60-61 for heterotrimeric G DNA replication fidelity and, proteins, 799 497-523 two-component signal peroxisomal matrix and transduction and, 188, membrane protein import, 196, 204 399-414 Diels-Alder reactions Disulfide bonds antibody catalysis and, protein glucosylation and 761-65, 773, 783-85, 787 folding, 84-85 Diffraction Diversity cytochrome bc complexes aminoacyl-tRNA synthesis and, 1012-13 and, 639-40 B-Diketone cytochrome bc complexes antibody catalysis and, and, 1005-67 778-79 helical membrane protein Dimerization folding, stability, and apoptosis signaling and, evolution, 893 **DNA** binding helical membrane protein hexameric helicases and. folding, stability, and 651, 663-90 evolution, 903, 906 DnaB protein microtubules and, 279-82. hexameric helicases and, 661, 671, 683-84 protein tyrosine kinase DNA degradation structure and function, apoptosis signaling and, 217-37 380 - 81DNA exclusion model two-component signal hexameric helicases and, transduction and, 192, 651, 669-70 Dinitroaniline herbicides **DNA-mediated linkage** microtubules and, 296 chromosome dynamics and, 126 DNA polymerase helical membrane DNA replication fidelity and, 497-523 protein folding.

DNA polymerase α/primase

replication and, 850

cryptochrome circadian

photoreceptor and, 31.

DNA repair enzyme

regulation of chromosome

40-41

DNA replication fidelity accessory proteins, 519 antimutator polymerases, 501-6

base substitution fidelity, 498-513

conclusions, 523

DNA polymerase structure, 499–501

duplex DNA, 508-10 exonucleolytic

proofreading, 510-13 geometric selection,

geometric selection. 499–508

induced fit, 499, 500–8 initiating slippage, 515–17 insertion fidelity, 499–508 introduction, 498

mismatch extension and polymerase interactions with duplex DNA, 508-10

multiprotein replication complexes, 520-21

mutator polymerases, 501-6

overview, 521

probing hydrogen bonding and geometry with base analogs, 506–8

proofreading of deletion/addition

intermediates, 518–19

replication errors involving strand misalignments,

template-primer slippage, 513-15

translesion synthesis by specialized DNA polymerases, 522–23

DNA synthesis

513-19

regulation of chromosome replication and, 859-65

DNA unwinding models hexameric helicases and, 681–83 Docking

yeast homotypic vacuole fusion and, 247, 258-59

Dolichol

protein glucosylation and folding, 71–72, 88

Domains

chemical protein synthesis and, 925

GTPase-activating proteins for heterotrimeric G proteins, 795–822

protein tyrosine kinase structure and function, 383–92

swinging arms and swinging domains in multifunctional enzymes, 961-97

Downstream signaling proteins

protein tyrosine kinase structure and function, 373–95

Drosophila melanogaster apoptosis signaling and, 219

> chromosome dynamics and, 121, 124–25, 137–38 cryptochrome circadian photoreceptor and, 31, 33, 40–41, 43–44, 46, 48, 58

clathrin and, 707, 720 GTPase-activating proteins

for heterotrimeric G proteins, 809

microtubules and, 289 protein glucosylation and folding, 73, 75, 81

regulation of chromosome replication and, 832–33, 835–37, 856

yeast homotypic vacuole fusion and, 266-68

Drugs

microtubules and, 277–98 Duplex DNA DNA replication fidelity and, 508-10

Dynactin

spindle assembly in animal cells and, 97, 102

Dynamic instability microtubules and, 277, 286–88, 298

Dynamin

clathrin and, 702-3, 720

Dynein

microtubules and, 293–94 spindle assembly in animal cells and, 97, 102–3, 105–6, 109

E

1E9 active site antibody catalysis and, 762, 764–66

El protein

papillomavirus hexameric helicases and, 662-63

Early sequestration autophagy, CVT pathway, and pexophagy, 333–34

ecol gene

chromosome dynamics and, 121

Editing

extrinsic

aminoacyl-tRNA synthesis and, 617, 631

Effective molarity antibody catalysis and, 761

Effector domain

two-component signal transduction and, 198-99

Effector proteins

GTPase-activating proteins for heterotrimeric G proteins, 795, 809–12 egl genes

apoptosis signaling and, 228, 235

GTPase-activating proteins

for heterotrimeric G proteins, 821

Elbow region coupling of ORFs by translational bypassing.

Electromagnetic signal cryptochrome circadian photoreceptor and, 31-63

Electron cryomicroscopy clathrin and, 699-723

Electron crystallography microtubules and, 281-82

Electron microscopy cytochrome bc complexes and, 1010-22

Electron transfer cytochrome bc complexes and, 1005-67

Electrostatic catalysis antibody catalysis and, 769-76

Eleutherobin microtubules and, 297

End subunits microtubules and, 286-87

Endocytosis clathrin and, 699-723

Endonucleases protein splicing and, 488-90

Endoperoxide H synthases prostaglandin cyclooxygenases and, 145-74

Endoplasmic reticulum peroxisomal matrix and membrane protein import, 399-414

protein glucosylation and folding, 69-89

yeast homotypic vacuole fusion and, 265-66, 269

Endosomes autophagy, CVT pathway, and pexophagy, 316-17 mammalian early

veast homotypic vacuole fusion and, 264-65

Energy transduction hexameric helicases and, 651-91

Enterococcus faecalis two-component signal transduction and, 206

Environmental photic input cryptochrome circadian photoreceptor and, 35-43

Environmental stimuli two-component signal transduction and. 183-207

Enzyme growth factor receptor protein tyrosine kinase structure and function.

Enzymes

373-95

aminoacyl-tRNA synthesis and, 620-40 antibody catalysis and, 751-87 autophagy, CVT pathway, and pexophagy, 303-37 DNA replication fidelity and, 497-523 history of research, 22-23 mRNA decapping in Saccharomyces cerevisiae

and, 571, 575-79 platelet-activating factor and related lipid mediators, 419, 433-41 protein splicing and,

447-93 protein tyrosine kinase structure and function. 373-95

regulation of chromosome replication and, 829-70 swinging arms and swinging domains in multifunctional enzymes,

961-97

Epidemics influenza hemagglutinin

and, 531-63

Epothilones antibody catalysis and, 780

microtubules and, 297 Escherichia coli

aminoacyl-tRNA synthesis and, 619, 622, 628, 635-37

antibody catalysis and, 758 clathrin and, 709 coupling of ORFs by translational bypassing,

346, 351, 359, 366, 368 cryptochrome circadian photoreceptor and, 33, 48-49

DNA replication fidelity and, 512

hexameric helicases and, 651-91

history of research, 1 influenza hemagglutinin and, 551 microtubules and, 288

regulation of chromosome replication and, 845

swinging arms and swinging domains in multifunctional enzymes,

two-component signal transduction and, 189-91. 193-94, 196-97, 202

yeast homotypic vacuole fusion and, 263

Esp1/Cut1/separin chromosome dynamics and, 136

Eukaryotes

chromosome dynamics and, 115-39 hexameric helicases and, 651-91

mediator of transcriptional regulation and, 729-47

microtubules and, 277-98 cytochrome bc complexes cyclooxygenases and, 148, mRNA decapping in and, 1011-12 159-61 Saccharomyces cerevisiae Eve Folate and, 571-92 photoactive pigment and, cryptochrome circadian regulation of chromosome 31 - 63photoreceptor and, 36 replication and, 829-70 Fold-assisting proteins two-component signal F protein glucosylation and transduction and, 183. 1F7 Fab fragment folding, 76-77 188-89 antibody catalysis and, 760 Folding cofactors Eukaryotic viral helicases microtubules and, 279-80 F1-ATPase hexameric helicases and, hexameric helicases and, Formamide 662-63 683-84 ribozyme structures and Euplotes focardii Feedback inhibition mechanisms, 603 microtubules and, 291 GTPase-activating proteins Formylmethionyl-tRNA Evolution for heterotrimeric G synthesis aminoacyl-tRNA synthesis proteins, 795-22 aminoacyl-tRNA synthesis and, 617, 632, 639-40 Ferrochelatase mimics and, 634-35 antibody catalysis and, antibody catalysis and, Frameshifts 751-87 766-69 coupling of ORFs by cryptochrome circadian Fever translational bypassing, photoreceptor and, 31-63 cyclooxygenases and, 145 cytochrome bc complexes **Fidelity** DNA replication fidelity and, 1058-67 DNA replication and, and, 497-523 DNA replication fidelity 497-23 Fraud and, 497-23 Flanking sequences academic, 24 helical membrane protein GTPase-activating proteins Free energy folding, stability, and for heterotrimeric G cytochrome bc complexes evolution, 911-15 proteins, 803 and, 1005-67 influenza hemagglutinin protein splicing and, refolding and, 531-39, 561-63 447-93 influenza hemagglutinin protein splicing and, Flavins and, 558-60 447-93 cryptochrome circadian FtsZ protein Exocytosis photoreceptor and, 31, microtubules and, 282-83 veast homotypic vacuole 36-37 **Fullerenes** fusion and, 266 Flavoproteins clathrin and, 703 Exonucleolytic proofreading cryptochrome circadian Functional gene products DNA replication fidelity photoreceptor and, 31-63 chemical protein synthesis and, 497, 510-13 Flipping and, 947, 949 Expressed protein ligation helical Functional groups chemical protein synthesis helical membrane antibody catalysis and, and, 949-50 protein folding, 776-81 stability, and evolution, protein splicing and, Fungi 472-74 909-10, 913 chromosome dynamics Exteins FLIP proteins and, 120, 122 protein splicing and, apoptosis signaling and, cryptochrome circadian 447-93 233 photoreceptor and, 33 **Extrinsic domains** Flurbiprofen GTPase-activating proteins

for heterotrimeric G 98-99, 106 proteins, 795-822 GAL1 gene hexameric helicases and. mediator of transcriptional 663 regulation and, 741-43 protein glucosylation and gat genes folding, 73, 75-76, 83, aminoacyl-tRNA synthesis 87-88 and, 637-39 spindle assembly in animal Gating cells and, 106, 110 GTPase-activating proteins two-component signal for heterotrimeric G transduction and, 188 proteins, 819-21 Furanomycin Genetic engineering aminoacyl-tRNA synthesis antibody catalysis and, 785 and, 641 chemical protein synthesis Fused integral membrane and, 923-57 proteins Genetics aminoacyl-tRNA synthesis helical membrane protein folding, stability, and and, 617-42 evolution, 911-13 autophagy, CVT pathway, Fusion and pexophagy, 303-37 autophagy, CVT pathway, chromosome dynamics and pexophagy, 303-37 and, 115-39 coupling of ORFs by influenza hemagglutinin translational bypassing, and, 531-63 343-69 yeast homotypic vacuole cryptochrome circadian fusion and, 247-70 photoreceptor and, 31-63 cyclooxygenases and, G 145-74 GBV subunits DNA replication fidelity GTPase-activating proteins and, 497-523 for heterotrimeric G GTPase-activating proteins proteins, 817-18 for heterotrimeric G GB5 subunit proteins, 795-822 hexameric helicases and, GTPase-activating proteins for heterotrimeric G 651-91 proteins, 818-19 history of research, 19-21 G1 phase mediator of transcriptional cell cycle regulation and, 729-47 spindle assembly in microtubules and, 277-98 animal cells and, 98-99 mRNA decapping in G2 phase Saccharomyces cerevisiae cell cycle and, 571-92 chromosome dynamics peroxisomal matrix and and, 115-39 membrane protein import, spindle assembly in 399-414

platelet-activating factor

animal cells and.

and related lipid mediators, 419-41 protein tyrosine kinase structure and function. 373-95 regulation of chromosome replication and, 829-70 spindle assembly in animal cells and, 95-111 swinging arms and swinging domains in multifunctional enzymes, 961-97 two-component signal transduction and. 183-207 yeast homotypic vacuole fusion and, 247-70 Genome stability DNA replication fidelity and, 497-523 Geometric selection DNA replication fidelity and, 497, 499-508 GGL domain GTPase-activating proteins for heterotrimeric G proteins, 817 Giardia lamblia microtubules and, 292 Glucose protein glucosylation and folding, 69-89 Glucosidase II protein glucosylation and folding, 69-89 Glucosylation protein protein folding and, 69-89 Glutamate aminoacyl-tRNA synthesis and, 621, 624, 628, 632-34, 636-40 antibody catalysis and, 777

cyclooxygenases and,

153-54, 161

GTPase-activating proteins for heterotrimeric G proteins, 813 Glutamine aminoacyl-tRNA synthesis and, 621-24, 627-28, gp4 protein 630-33, 636-640 antibody catalysis and, 651,660 758, 775 G proteins cyclooxygenases and, 156 Glycine aminoacyl-tRNA synthesis and, 622 antibody catalysis and, 771 clathrin and, 708 coupling of ORFs by translational bypassing, 366-67 cyclooxygenases and, 157-58 GTPase-activating proteins

for heterotrimeric G proteins, 806 helical membrane protein folding, stability, and evolution, 898 microtubules and, 282

Glycine cleavage system swinging arms and swinging domains in multifunctional enzymes. 979-80

Glycophorin helical membrane protein folding, stability, and

Glycoproteins chemical protein synthesis and, 953-54 viral

evolution, 898, 903, 906

influenza hemagglutinin and, 531-63

Glycosylasparaginases protein splicing and, 447, 479-84

Golgi complex yeast homotypic vacuole fusion and, 265-66. 268-69

Gonylaux polyhedra cryptochrome circadian photoreceptor and, 46

hexameric helicases and.

clathrin and, 720 heterotrimeric

GTPase-activating proteins for, 795-822 microtubules and, 295

Granaticin aminoacyl-tRNA synthesis and, 641

Grant request probability of being funded, 26

GRASP program clathrin and, 716 Group I intron

ribozyme structures and mechanisms, 597

Growth factors cyclooxygenases and, 163, 166, 170-72 protein tyrosine kinase structure and function. 373-95

GTPase-activating proteins for heterotrimeric G proteins Caenorhabditis elegans,

> 821-22 cellular binding partners of RGS proteins, 816-17 cellular regulation by RGS proteins, 821-22

> cGMP phosphodiesterase, 811 conserved domains in RGS-flanking regions, 803 covalent modification of

RGS proteins and their Ga targets, 815-16 effector proteins as GAPs, 811-12 GB-RGS interaction model, 819-21 GBy-gated K+ channels, 819-21 GBy inhibits GAP activity in single-turnover assays, 818 G\$5, 818-19 GGL domain, 817-18 G protein effectors as GAPS, 809-12 introduction, 796-98 mechanism and consequences of G protein GAP activity, 803-9 signal, 812-14 phylogenetic relationships of RGS proteins, 799-803 PLC-B, 809-10 receptor-selective activities of RGS proteins, 814 regulation by GBY subunits and a GGL domain, 817 regulation of RGS protein synthesis and accumulation, 814-15 regulation of RGS proteins, 814-17 regulatory consequences of GAP action, 806-9 RGS-Ga selectivity in cells, 813-14 Rho GEFs, 810-11 selective association of RGS proteins with

Gβ5, 818-19

812-13

selectivity in vitro,

structural relationships of RGS proteins, 799-803

GTPases

yeast homotypic vacuole fusion and, 247-70

GTP cap

microtubules and, 286-88

GTP-binding proteins autophagy, CVT pathway, and pexophagy, 327–28

GTPase-activating proteins for heterotrimeric G proteins, 795–822

Guanosine triphosphate (GTP)

GTPase-activating proteins for heterotrimeric G proteins, 795–822

GyrA protein protein splicing and, 461-63

H

Haemophilus influenzae aminoacyl-tRNA synthesis and, 641 two-component signal transduction and, 188 Hairpin ribozyme

ribozyme structures and mechanisms, 597, 605–6

Halobacteria spp cryptochrome circadian photoreceptor and, 35

Hammerhead ribozyme ribozyme structures and mechanisms, 597, 600-3

Hansenula polymorpha peroxisomal matrix and membrane protein import, 403–4, 410

Haptens

antibody catalysis and, 751-87

Heavy-chain sequences clathrin and, 707-11 Hedgehog proteins protein splicing and, 477-79, 490-91

Helical membrane protein

folding amino acids, 895–99 deletion of helices, 909–10

diversity, 893 escape from bilayer

constraints, 909 evolution, 911–15

experimental rearrangement of

structure, 909–11 flipping of helices, 909–10 folding pathways, 902

functional perspectives,

helix dipoles, 899

helix flipping, 913 helix shuffling, 913 helix-lipid vs helix-helix

interactions, 907–8 hydrophobicity, 890–93 integral membrane protein α-helical fragments either

refolded or synthesized independently, 904–5 integral membrane protein

structures known at high resolution, 884–85 internal helices, 910–11 intrahelical stagger, 913–14

introduction, 882–86 lipid bilayers, 886

lipid roles, 902–3 loops connecting helices, 903

naturally fused/split integral membrane proteins, 911–13 overview, 915

p-helix turns, 893–95

p-nefix turns, 893–95 properties of cytosolic and membrane environments relevant to protein folding and association, 889 redundant helices, 910–11 single-helicity, 899–900 single transmembrane helices, 890–909 stabilization, 893 three-ten helix, 895 transmembrane helices.

890–909 water, 899

Helicases

hexameric structure/function relationships and,

651-91 Helicity

chromosome dynamics and, 130

cyclooxygenases and, 151 helical membrane protein folding, stability, and evolution, 881-915

ribozyme structures and mechanisms, 604 yeast homotypic vacuole

fusion and, 247-70

Helicobacter pylori aminoacyl-tRNA synthesis and, 639

two-component signal transduction and, 188

Helix-destabilizing model hexameric helicases and, 651, 682–83

Hemagglutinin influenza hemagglutinin and, 531–63

Heme

cyclooxygenases and, 148, 150, 152, 154 cytochrome *bc* complexes

and, 1027–34

Hemoglobin history of research, 16, 22-23

Hepatitis delta virus (HDV) ribozyme ribozyme structures and

mechanisms, 597, 603-5 Herbicides microtubules and, 296 Hetero-oligomerization microtubules and, 279-80 Heterotrimerization G proteins and, 795-822 Hexagonal crystals cytochrome bc complexes and, 1017, 1019 Hexameric helicases activities, 655, 658 alternative model for translocation, 680-81 amino acids, 685 archaeal helicase, 662 bacterial belicases, 661-62 bacteriophage helicases, 660-61, 671, 686-88 biological roles, 654 catalysis, 673-75 central channel and DNA binding, 665-66 communication between adjacent nucleotide binding sites, 688-89 coupling ratio and uncoupling of NTPase and movement, 681 deletion mutants, 690-91 DNA binding, 663-70, 689 DnaB-like helicase sequence alignment, 683-84 DNA exclusion model. 669-70 DNA unwinding models, 681-83 double-stranded DNA, 664 E. coli DnaB protein, 661, 671 E. coli rho protein, 662, E. coli RuvB protein, 661-62 eukaryotic viral helicases, 662-63

F1-ATPase sequence alignment, 683-84 future research, 691 helicase assays, 678 helicase motifs, 684-85 helix-destabilizing model. 682-83 human Bloom's syndrome protein, 663 introduction, 653-55 kinetics of DNA/RNA binding, 666-68 linker region mutants, 690 listing, 656-57 mammalian MCM 4,6,7, 663 Methanobacterium thermoautotrophicum MCM, 662 mutagenesis, 689-91 mutants defective in DNA binding, 690 mutants defective in NTP hydrolysis, 689-90 noncatalytic nucleotide binding sites, 672-73 NTPase models, 675-76 NTP hydrolysis, 672-76 nuclease protection, 664-65 nucleotide binding, 669-71, 686, 688-89 oligomeric structure, 655-58, 660 one-site NTPase model. papillomavirus E1 protein, 662-63 plasmid-encoded helicase, 661 polarity of DNA binding. polyoma large T antigen protein, 662 RecA sequence alignment, 683-84 ring-shaped hexamers.

655-59 RSF1010 RepA protein, sequence-specific DNA/RNA binding, 664 sequential NTPase reaction, 674-75 single-stranded DNA. 663-64, 677 single-stranded RNA, 663-64 six subunits, 659-60, 665 SPP1 G40P protein, 660-61 structure/function relationships, 683-91 subunit-subunit, 686, 688 SV40 large T antigen, 662, 671 T4 gp41 protein, 660 T7 gp4 protein, 660, 671, 686 three-site sequential NTPase model, 675-76 three-site sequential translocation model. 679-80 torsional model, 682-83 translocation, 677-83 two-site sequential NTPase model, 675-76 two-site sequential translocation model, 680 uncoupled mutants, 690 unidirectional translocation, 677-81 unwinding, 677-83 unwinding junction, 668-69 wedge model, 682-83 Hinges chromosome dynamics and, 131 Histidine aminoacyl-tRNA synthesis

and, 622, 625, 629, 634

antibody catalysis and,

759, 771, 775-76 cyclooxygenases and, 152-54, 156, 160 ribozyme structures and mechanisms, 599 two-component signal transduction and. 183-207

Histidine protein kinase two-component signal transduction and, 183-207

Histones

phosphorylation chromosome dynamics and, 127-28

Holoenzymes

mediator of transcriptional regulation and, 729-47

Homing endonucleases protein splicing and, 488-90

Homohexamerization hexameric helicases and. 651-91

Homology

microtubules and, 282-83

Homotypic vacuole fusion yeast and, 247-70

Hong Kong influenza virus (1968)

influenza hemagglutinin and, 531-63

Hopping

coupling of ORFs by translational bypassing, 343-45, 352

Hormones cyclooxygenases and, 163, 166

H protein

glycine cleavage system swinging arms and swinging domains in multifunctional enzymes, 979-80

Hsp70p protein

mRNA decapping in Saccharomyces cerevisiae and, 578-79

HY4 gene

cryptochrome circadian photoreceptor and, 42

Hybridization experiments history of research, 18-19

Hydrogen bonds

antibody catalysis and. 758-59, 763, 768, 771-72 DNA replication fidelity

and, 497-523

helical membrane protein folding, stability, and evolution, 899

Hydrogen peroxide cyclooxygenases and, 170

Hydrolysis

antibody catalysis and, 754 GTPase-activating proteins for heterotrimeric G

proteins, 795-822 hexameric helicases and.

651, 689-90 nucleotide

microtubules and. 282 - 83

Hydrophobicity

antibody catalysis and, 759, 778

cyclooxygenases and, 151, 155, 157 helical membrane protein

folding, stability, and evolution, 890-93 protein glucosylation and

folding, 73, 83, 85-86

Ibuprofen cyclooxygenases and, 145,

159, 161 ileS gene

aminoacyl-tRNA synthesis and, 641

Imidazole

antibody catalysis and, 776 ribozyme structures and mechanisms, 605

Immunization

antibody catalysis and, 751-87

INCENP proteins

chromosome dynamics and, 125

spindle assembly in animal cells and, 109

Indirect costs

academic, 1, 23-24

Indirect selection antibody catalysis and, 751-87

Indolmycin

aminoacyl-tRNA synthesis and, 641

Induced fit

DNA replication fidelity and, 499-508

Inflammation

cyclooxygenases and. 145-74

platelet-activating factor and related lipid mediators, 419, 421-23

Influenza hemagglutinin antigenic variation antibody binding and neutralization of infectivity, 542-43

> antibody-binding sites, antigenicity, 540-42

antigenic subtypes, 543 comparisons with other virus and cellular membrane fusion

proteins, 551-53 evolution of influenza virus

fusion glycoproteins. 561-63

inhibitors of membrane fusion, 560-61 introduction, 532

mechanism of membrane Saccharomyces cerevisiae Isozyme differential and, 582-84 fusion sensitivity coupling of Initiation cyclooxygenases and, hemagglutinin clathrin and, 718-20 145-74 refolding free energy to regulation of chromosome I membrane fusion. replication and, 829-70 558-60 Insertion fidelity Jet lag DNA replication fidelity fusion peptide insertion, cryptochrome circadian 553-55 and, 499-508 photoreceptor and, 61 intermediates in Inteins Juxtacrine signaling platelet-activating factor membrane fusion. protein splicing and, 553-55 447-93 and related lipid membrane curvature. Interleukin 1 (IL-1) mediators, 421-23 555-57 cyclooxygenases and, K pore formation, 557-58 170-71 membrane fusion and viral K+ channels Internal helices helical membrane protein GTPase-activating proteins entry activation pH and folding, stability, and for heterotrimeric G temperature, 546 evolution, 911 proteins, 819-21 HA0, 543-45 Interphase Katanin HA2, 549-51 spindle assembly in animal microtubules and, 294 priming and activation cells and, 100 spindle assembly in animal of membrane fusion Interpolar microtubules cells and, 100 potential, 545-46 spindle assembly in animal Kinase catalytic core recombinant HA2 cells and, 96-98 two-component signal spontaneously adopts Intrahelical stagger transduction and, 191-93 fusion pH helical membrane protein Kinesins conformation, 549-51 folding, stability, and microtubules and, 292-93 refolding at fusion pH, evolution, 913-14 Kinetics 547-48 Introns cyclooxygenases and, receptor binding and 154-55, 158-59 ribozyme structures and evolution of receptor mechanisms, 597 hexameric helicases and, specificity Ion channels 651, 666-68 receptor affinity and GTPase-activating proteins Kinetochore inhibition of receptor for heterotrimeric G chromosome dynamics binding, 539 proteins, 819-21 and, 124, 135 receptor-binding sites, Iron-sulfur protein spindle assembly in animal 532-35 cytochrome bc complexes cells and, 95-96, 98 receptor-binding and, 1035-37, 1040, KLP61F protein specificity, 536-39 1048-51, 1064-65 spindle assembly in animal site-directed mutations. Isoleucine cells and, 106 535 aminoacyl-tRNA synthesis Knockouts Inheritance and, 621-22, 627-31, 633 apoptosis signaling and, yeast homotypic vacuole cyclooxygenases and, 160 229 fusion and, 247-70 microtubules and, 296 clathrin and, 719-20 Inhibited translation Isotypes cryptochrome circadian microtubules and, 290-91 photoreceptor and, 54-57 mRNA decapping in

cyclooxygenases and, 162, 164, 174

Knots

chromosome dynamics and, 130

kre5 mutant

protein glucosylation and folding, 76

Kyte-and-Doolittle hydrophobicity plot protein glucosylation and folding, 85

L

L9 ribosomal protein coupling of ORFs by translational bypassing, 343, 354–57

Landing

coupling of ORFs by translational bypassing, 343, 361–68

Lateral contacts microtubules and, 285

Late sequestration autophagy, CVT pathway, and pexophagy, 334–35

Lattices

clathrin and, 710–13, 717–18 microtubules and, 286

Lead-dependent ribozyme ribozyme structures and mechanisms, 597, 603

Lectins

protein glucosylation and folding, 769, 78–79, 83–86

Keishmania donovani two-component signal transduction and, 207

Leucine

aminoacyl-tRNA synthesis and, 622, 633, 640–41 antibody catalysis and, 765 clathrin and, 715 cyclooxygenases and, 156, 158

Leucine zipper motif mediator of transcriptional regulation and, 743

Leukocytes

platelet-activating factor and related lipid mediators, 421–23

Ligand-binding domains protein tyrosine kinase structure and function, 383–87

Ligands

antibody catalysis and, 758–59 clathrin and, 702–3 microtubules and, 296–98 protein splicing and, 447–93

Ligation

chemical protein synthesis and, 954-55

death receptor

apoptosis signaling and, 217-37

heme

cytochrome bc complexes and, 1027-34

Light absorption cryptochrome circadian photoreceptor and, 31–63

Light-chain sequences clathrin and, 708

Linkage analysis chromosome dynamics and, 126–27, 137

Linker regions

hexameric helicases and, 690 swinging arms and swinging domains in multifunctional enzymes, 961, 982–83

two-component signal transduction and, 195

Lipid bilayers

cytochrome *bc* complexes and, 1005–67 helical membrane protein

folding, stability, and evolution, 881, 886

Lipid kinases

autophagy, CVT pathway, and pexophagy, 324-26

Lipid mediators platelet-activating factor and, 419–41

Lipoic acid

swinging arms and swinging domains in multifunctional enzymes, 961, 963–71, 994–96

Lipopolysaccharide (LPS) cyclooxygenases and, 163, 169–70

Lipoylation

swinging arms and swinging domains in multifunctional enzymes, 984-86

Lipoyl domains swinging arms and swinging domains in multifunctional enzymes, 995–96

Liver

cryptochrome circadian photoreceptor and, 52

LMA1 protein

yeast homotypic vacuole fusion and, 247-70

Local sequence environment DNA replication fidelity and, 497–523

Loops

aminoacyl-tRNA synthesis and, 626–28, 635 clathrin and, 711 helical membrane protein folding, stability, and evolution, 903

microtubules and, 281-82, 285, 288, 293

ribozyme structures and mechanisms, 604, 606 Loyalty oath academic, 1, 7, 15 Lsm proteins

mRNA decapping in Saccharomyces cerevisiae and, 587–89

Lung cancer cyclooxygenases and, 168, 171, 174

Lysine aminoacyl-tRNA synthesis and, 621, 624–25, 628, 629–33

antibody catalysis and, 758, 777, 779 cyclooxygenases and, 153 GTPase-activating proteins for heterotrimeric G proteins, 813

microtubules and, 293 two-component signal transduction and, 196 Lysosomes

autophagy, CVT pathway, and pexophagy, 303–37 protein glucosylation and folding, 74, 78 yeast homotypic vacuole fusion and, 247–70

lysS genes
aminoacyl-tRNA synthesis
and, 631

M Macroautophagy

autophagy, CVT pathway, and pexophagy, 303–37 Mad2 protein spindle assembly in animal cells and, 109 Mammalian early endosomes yeast homotypic vacuole fusion and, 264–65 Mammalian MCM 4,6,7 hexameric helicases and,

663 Mammals autophagy, CVT pathway, and pexophagy, 303-37 cryptochrome circadian photoreceptor and, 46-54, 58-59 GTPase-activating proteins for heterotrimeric G proteins, 795-22 mediator of transcriptional regulation and, 729-47 regulation of chromosome replication and, 867-69 spindle assembly and. 95-111

Mandatory retirement from academia, 1–2, 25 Mannose protein glucosylation and

folding, 69–89 MAPK signaling pathways cyclooxygenases and, 167

MAP proteins microtubules and, 292–96 Matrix proteins

peroxisomal import and, 399-14

MCAK protein spindle assembly in animal cells and, 100, 109

mcd1 gene chromosome dynamics and, 118

Mechanistic investigations cytochrome bc complexes and, 1042-58

MED genes mediator of transcriptional regulation and, 739–43

Mediator complex transcriptional regulation and

> alternate RNA polymerase II holoenzyme, 745 BDF1 gene, 745–46

CSE2 gene, 743 CTD and RNA polymerase II holoenzyme, 744 discovery of Mediator, 731-36 GAL1 gene, 741-43 introduction, 730-31 mammalian Mediator homologs, 745-46 mammalian Mediators. 736-37 MED genes, 739-43 Mediator-related proteins, 744-45 NUT genes, 740 perspectives, 746-47 PGD1 gene, 741-43 RGRI gene, 740 ROX3 gene, 743 SIN4 gene, 741 SOH1 gene, 745-46 SRB genes, 739, 744-45 Srb proteins, 737-38 yeast mediator proteins, 737-39, 745-46

Medicinal chemistry chemical protein synthesis and, 946-47

MEI-S332 protein chromosome dynamics and, 124-25

Meiosis chromosome dynamics and, 119 spindle assembly in animal cells and, 95-111

Melatonin cryptochrome circadian photoreceptor and, 34, 61

Membrane-binding domain cyclooxygenases and, 155–56

Membrane budding clathrin and, 721–22

Membrane fusion influenza hemagglutinin

and, 531-63 and, 1024-26 Membrane pinching Methanobacterium clathrin and, 702-3 thermoautotrophicum Membrane proteins aminoacyl-tRNA synthesis chemical protein synthesis and, 631, 639 and, 951-53 minichromosomal cytochrome bc complexes maintenance protein and, 1005-67 hexameric helicases and. helical membrane protein 662 folding, stability, and two-component signal evolution, 881-915 transduction and, 188 peroxisomal Methanococcus iannaschii import and, 399-414 aminoacyl-tRNA synthesis yeast homotypic vacuole and, 619, 631, 637, 639 fusion and, 247-70 two-component signal Membrane trafficking transduction and, 188 clathrin and, 699-723 Methanococcus marinaludis Messenger RNA (mRNA) aminoacyl-tRNA synthesis aminoacyl-tRNA synthesis and, 631 and, 618, 629, 636 Methionine coupling of ORFs by aminoacyl-tRNA synthesis translational bypassing. and, 621-22, 624, 343-69 627-29, 631, 633-35 cryptochrome circadian cyclooxygenases and, 153 Me^{2+} photoreceptor and, 51-52, aminoacyl-tRNA synthesis cyclooxygenases and, 170 and, 638 hexameric helicases and. decapping Saccharomyces 677 cerevisiae and, 571-92 ribozyme structures and regulation of chromosome mechanisms, 599-600. replication and, 853 605, 608, 611 Metabolism two-component signal peroxisomal matrix and transduction and, 197 membrane protein import, Micelles 399-414 cyclooxygenases and, 158 Metaphase protein glucosylation and chromosome dynamics folding, 85-86 and, 115-39 Microsomes spindle assembly in animal protein glucosylation and cells and, 97-99, 101-2, folding, 73, 78 104 Microtubules Metastasis antimitotic tubulin ligands, influenza hemagglutinin 296-98 and, 531-63 bacterial FtsZ. 282-83

binding sites, 297-98

colchicine site, 297

Metazoan complexes

cytochrome bc complexes

conclusions, 298 cytosolic chaperonin CCT. 279-80 destabilizers, 294 dimerization, 279-82 dynamic instability. 286-88 dynein, 293-94 ends, 286-88 end subunits, 286-87 folding cofactors, 279-80 GTP cap, 286-88 homology, 282-83 introduction, 278-79 isotypes, 290-91 kinesin family, 292-93 lateral contacts, 285 lattice type, 286 MAP proteins, 292-96 minus ends, 287 monomer/dimer ratios. 279-80 motors, 292-96 nucleation, 288-90 nucleotide binding, 281-82 nucleotide hydrolysis, 282 - 83plus ends, 287 posttranslational modification, 291-92 protofilament curvature, 283-84 seams, 286 spindle assembly in animal cells and, 95-111 stabilizers, 294-95 taxol site, 297-98 treadmilling, 288 tubulin folding, 279-81 orientation, 284-85 overview, 278-79 structure, 281-86 tubulin-binding proteins, 295-96 vinblastine site, 297 Minichromosomal

maintenance (MCM) proteins hexameric helicases and, 651, 662-63 regulation of chromosome replication and, 839-41, 848-49, 853-54, 858 Minor groove DNA replication tidelity and, 497-523 Minus ends microtubules and, 287 mis genes chromosome dynamics and, 125 chromosome dynamics and, 120-21, 125 Mismatch extension DNA replication fidelity and, 508-10 Mitochondria cytochrome bc complexes and, 1005, 1012 Mitosis chromosome dynamics and, 115-39 microtubules and, 277-98 spindle assembly in animal cells and, 95-111 yeast homotypic vacuole fusion and, 268-69 Mn²⁺ ribozyme structures and mechanisms, 600, 602, 605 Molecular clock cryptochrome circadian photoreceptor and, 31, 59 Mollusca spp. protein glucosylation and folding, 72

Monoclinic crystals

and, 1017

Monoglucosylated

cytochrome bc complexes

protein glucosylation and

oligosaccharides

folding, 78-79, 87 Monomer/dimer ratios microtubules and, 279-80 Monomers cytochrome bc complexes and, 1058 GTPase-activating proteins for heterotrimeric G proteins, 795-822 Motor proteins hexameric helicases and, 651-91 microtubules and, 292-96 Multienzyme complexes aminoacyl-tRNA synthesis and, 633 Multifunctional enzymes swinging arms/swinging domains in active-site coupling, 987-95 acyl carrier protein. 982-83 antigens, 996 assembly, 990-91 biotin, 963-64, 968-69 biotinylation, 984-86 biotinyl domain, 980-82 conclusions, 996-97 H protein of glycine cleavage system, 979-80 introduction, 962 linker regions, 983-84 lipoic acid, 964-96 lipoylation, 984-86 lipoyl domains, 971-79 2-oxo acid dehydrogenase complexes, 971-79 pantetheine, 969-71, 986-87 pantetheinic acid, 965, 995 phosphopantetheinylation, 986-87 phosphorylation, 995-96

posttranslational modification, 984 substrate channeling, 987-95 swinging domains, 987-90 Multiprotein replication complexes DNA replication fidelity and, 520-21 Mupirocin aminoacyl-tRNA synthesis and, 641 Mutagenesis hexameric helicases and, 689-91 mRNA decapping in Saccharomyces cerevisiae and, 579, 581 Mutator polymerases DNA replication fidelity and, 501-6 Mycobacterium xenopi protein splicing and, 461-63 Mycoplasma genitalium two-component signal transduction and, 188 N Nascent peptide signal coupling of ORFs by translational bypassing, 352-54 Native proteins chemical ligation and, 923-57 ncd mutants spindle assembly in animal cells and, 102 Needle habit cytochrome bc complexes and, 1012 N-ethylmaleimide (NEM) antibody catalysis and, 761 Neurospora crassa

aminoacyl-tRNA synthesis

and, 634 GTPase-activating proteins for heterotrimeric G proteins, 821 (NMR) two-component signal transduction and, 188 Neurotransmitters clathrin and, 702-3 veast homotypic vacuole fusion and, 266-68 NFkB signaling pathway cyclooxygenases and, 167 Nitrogen 664-65 ribozyme structures and Nucleation mechanisms, 609 Noncatalytic nucleotide Nucleoside triphosphatase binding sites hexameric helicases and. 672-73 651-91 Noncoded amino acids chemical protein synthesis and, 944-45 Nonsteroidal anti-inflammatory drugs (NSAIDs) cyclooxygenases and, 145, 155, 159-61 NPH1 gene cryptochrome circadian NuMA protein photoreceptor and, 42

NSF/Sec18p protein yeast homotypic vacuole fusion and, 247-70 N-terminal domain clathrin and, 706-9, 714

cyclooxygenases and, 161

NS-398

two-component signal transduction and, 194-95 NTPase models hexameric helicases and,

NTP hydrolysis hexameric helicases and, 672-76, 689-90

675-76

Nuclear envelope cyclooxygenases and, 151

spindle assembly in animal cells and, 100-1, 106 Nuclear magnetic resonance

chemical protein synthesis and, 923-57

ribozyme structures and mechanisms, 603, 606 two-component signal transduction and, 201

Nuclease protection hexameric helicases and,

microtubules and, 288-90

(NTPase) hexameric helicases and.

Nucleotide-based microtubule dynamics microtubules and, 277-98 hexameric helicases and, 670-71, 686, 688-89 microtubules and, 281-83

Nucleotide selectivity DNA replication fidelity and, 497-523

spindle assembly in animal cells and, 102-3, 105

NUT genes mediator of transcriptional regulation and, 740

0

Ochratoxin A aminoacyl-tRNA synthesis and, 641

Octanoic acid swinging arms and swinging domains in multifunctional enzymes, 963

Oligomerization autophagy, CVT pathway, and pexophagy, 312

helical membrane protein folding, stability, and evolution, 881-915 hexameric helicases and, 651-91 protein glucosylation and folding, 69, 80-83 Oligosaccharides

protein glucosylation and folding, 69-89

Ombudsman NIH. 1. 25-27

omp genes coupling of ORFs by translational bypassing, 351

two-component signal transduction and, 198. 204

Oncocidin A1 microtubules and, 296 Oncogenes

cyclooxygenases and, 170 - 72

One-site NTPase model hexameric helicases and. 676

Op18 factor microtubules and, 294 Op18/stathmin

spindle assembly in animal cells and, 99

Open reading frames (ORFs) coupling of by translational bypassing, 343-69

Opsins cryptochrome circadian photoreceptor and, 45-46 ORD protein

chromosome dynamics and, 124-25

Organelle biogenesis peroxisomal matrix and membrane protein import, 399-414

Organelles excessive autophagy, CVT pathway, and pexophagy, 303–37 Organelle trafficking

yeast homotypic vacuole fusion and, 247–70

Origin recognition complex regulation of chromosome replication and, 831–37, 849

Orthorhombic crystals cytochrome bc complexes and, 1017–19

Oxidation

nonenzymatic platelet-activating factor and related lipid mediators, 419–41

Oxidation-reduction cytochrome bc complexes and, 1005, 1022–24, 1035–37, 1045–47, 1052–56

Oxidative generation platelet-activating factor and related lipid mediators, 431–33

Oxidoreductase cytochrome bc complexes and, 1005-67

2-Oxo-acid dehydrogenase complexes swinging arms and

swinging domains in multifunctional enzymes, 971-79

Oxy-Cope rearrangement antibody catalysis and, 755–60, 784

Oxyferryl groups cyclooxygenases and, 148

Oxygen
antibody catalysis and,
755–60
history of research, 22
microtubules and, 297
ribozyme structures and

mechanisms, 600-5, 609

P

p115RhoGEF protein GTPase-activating proteins for heterotrimeric G proteins, 795–822

Pab1p protein mRNA decapping in Saccharomyces cerevisiae and, 585–86

Pacemaker circadian cryptochrome circadian photoreceptor and, 31-63

PAF acetylhydrolase platelet-activating factor and related lipid mediators, 419–41

Pain cyclooxygenases and, 145-74

Pantetheine

swinging arms and swinging domains in multifunctional enzymes, 963, 969-71, 986-87

Pantetheinic acid swinging arms and swinging domains in multifunctional enzymes, 965, 995

Papillomavirus E1 protein hexameric helicases and, 662-63

Paramecium cilia microtubules and, 291 Pat1/Mrt1p protein

mRNA decapping in
Saccharomyces cerevisiae
and, 586–87

Pb²⁺ ribozyme structures and mechanisms, 603 Pds1/Cut2/securin

chromosome dynamics

and, 136 Peptide bonds protein splicing and, 447–93

Peptide-in-groove interactions clathrin and, 716

Per genes cryptochrome circadian photoreceptor and, 31, 47, 50–51, 53–60, 62

Pericentrin spindle assembly in animal cells and, 103

Peripheral elements ribozyme structures and mechanisms, 610–11

Peripheral proteins cytochrome bc complexes and, 1027

Peroxidase cyclooxygenases and, 145–74

Peroxins

peroxisomal matrix and membrane protein import, 399, 411-12

399, 411–12
Peroxisomal protein import assembly, 405–9 biogenesis, 409 disorders caused by peroxin mutations, 412–13 disorders resulting from mutations in proteins other than peroxins, 413–14

human peroxisomal diseases, 412–14 mechanism, 400 overview, 400–4 peroxin interactions,

411–12 quality control pathway, 409–11

unanswered questions, 404-5, 409 Peroxisomes autophagy, CVT pathway, Photoelectric absorption autophagy, CVT pathway, and pexophagy, 326 optical system and pexophagy, 329-36 Phospholipase $c-\beta$ (PLC- β) history of research, 1, 10 Peroxynitrite GTPase-activating proteins Photolyase cyclooxygenases and, 149 for heterotrimeric G cryptochrome circadian pex genes proteins, 795, 809-10 photoreceptor and, 31, peroxisomal matrix and Phospholipases 40-41 membrane protein import, cyclooxygenases and, Photoreceptor 399-414 163-64 circadian Pexophagosome platelet-activating factor cryptochrome and, autophagy, CVT pathway, and related lipid 31 - 63mediators, 419-41 Photosynthesis and pexophagy, 335 **Phospholipids** history of research, 1, 8 Pexophagy autophagy, CVT pathway, platelet-activating factor Phototropin and pexophagy, 303-37 and related lipid cytochrome circadian mediators, 419-41 PGD1 gene photoreceptor and, 38, 40 mediator of transcriptional N-Phosphonoacetyl-L-Phycocyanobilin regulation and, 741-43 aspartate (PALA) cryptochrome circadian PGHS-1/PGHS-2 history of research, 16, 20, photoreceptor and, 36 endoperoxide H 22 - 23Phylogeny cytochrome bc complexes prostaglandin synthases Phosphopantetheinylation and, 1005, 1058-67 cyclooxygenases and, swinging arms and 145-74 swinging domains in GTPase-activating proteins рН multifunctional enzymes, for heterotrimeric G cytochrome bc complexes 963, 986-87 proteins, 799-803 and, 1054 Phosphorelay systems ribozyme structures and mechanisms, 597 influenza hemagglutinin two-component signal transduction and, 202-3 and, 531, 546-51 Physiology Phosphorylation apoptosis signaling and, Phagocytosis apoptosis signaling and, histone 228-30 217-37 chromosome dynamics Pichia pastoris p-Helix turns and, 127-28 peroxisomal matrix and helical membrane protein protein tyrosine kinase membrane protein import, folding, stability, and structure and function. 403, 406-7, 410-11 Pigmentation evolution, 893-95 373-95 regulation of chromosome photoactive Phenylalanine cryptochrome circadian aminoacyl-tRNA synthesis replication and, 829-70 and, 621-22, 625, 641 swinging arms and photoreceptor and, 31, antibody catalysis and, swinging domains in 35-37 765, 776 multifunctional enzymes, pim-1 gene coupling of ORFs by apoptosis signaling and, translational bypassing, two-component signal 230 transduction and. pimples gene 183-207 chromosome dynamics cyclooxygenases and, 153, and, 137

Phosphotransfer systems

two-component signal transduction and, 202

Phosphatidylinositol (PI-3)

kinase

plaA gene

coupling of ORFs by

Plus ends

translational bypassing, microtubules and, 287 coupling of ORFs by translational bypassing, 368 Polar ejection forces spindle assembly in animal 368 Plasma platelet-activating factor cells and, 108-10 Priming and related lipid Polarity influenza hemagglutinin mediators, 437-41 and, 545-46 of DNA binding hexameric helicases and. Plasma membrane yeast homotypic vacuole clathrin and, 702-3 666 fusion and, 247, 255-58 Plasmid-encoded helicase Polyadenylation Prokaryotes hexameric helicases and, mRNA decapping in two-component signal 661 Saccharomyces cerevisiae transduction and, 183, **Plasmids** and, 571-92 188-89 spindle assembly in animal Poly(A) tails **Proline** cells and, 104 mRNA decapping in aminoacyl-tRNA synthesis and, 622, 625, 628, 633, Platelet-activating factor Saccharomyces cerevisiae and, 585-86 641-42 (PAF) related lipid mediators and **Polymers** antibody catalysis and, 776 acetylhydrolases, microtubules and, 277-98 clathrin and, 708 433-41 Polymer-supported synthesis GTPase-activating proteins acute inflammation. chemical protein synthesis for heterotrimeric G 421-23 and, 923-57 proteins, 813 Polyoma large T antigen conclusions, 441 helical membrane protein degradation, 433-41 folding, stability, and protein generation of related hexameric helicases and, evolution, 897 compounds, 428-33 662 protein glucosylation and intracellular forms, Pore formation folding, 77 435-37 influenza hemagglutinin Prometaphase introduction, 420 and, 557-58 spindle assembly in animal juxtacrine signaling, Positive trefoils cells and, 99, 101, 104 421-23 chromosome dynamics Promotor specificity leukocyte adhesion and and, 130 mediator of transcriptional activation, 421-23 Posttranslational modification regulation and, 729-47 oxidative generation of cyclooxygenases and, 170 Proofreading PAF-like lipids, 431-33 microtubules and, 277-98 aminoacyl-tRNA synthesis and, 617, 629-31 physiologic actions, mRNA decapping in 420-24 Saccharomyces cerevisiae DNA replication fidelity and, 497, 510-13, 518-19 plasma form, 437-41 and, 577 receptor, 424-27 protein splicing and, Propagation signaling roles for PAF 447-93 clathrin and, 720-21 in vivo, 423-24 swinging arms and B-Propellors clathrin and, 710-11, synthesis, 428-33 swinging domains in Platelet-dependent growth multifunctional enzymes, 713-14 factor (PDGF) 961-97 Prophase cyclooxygenases and, 170 Precise covalent modification spindle assembly in animal Platelet microparticles chemical protein synthesis cells and, 99, 106 cyclooxygenases and, 170 and, 945 Prostaglandin synthase

Prevotella loeschii

cyclooxygenases and,

modified inteins as

tools, 468

474-75

protein engineering

self-cleavable affinity

tags in protin

protein splicing in trans,

145-74 glucosyltransferase, forms of protein Prosthetic groups 72-76 autoprocessing, 447-93 regulation of chromosome helical membrane protein glycosylation and folding, stability, and calnexin and calreticulin replication and, 832-42 evolution, 881-915 differ in in vivo binding Protein sorting swinging arms and of glycoproteins and clathrin and, 699-723 swinging domains in oligosaccharides, pyruvoyl enzymes, multifunctional enzymes, 79-83 484-87 helical membrane protein 961-97 self-cleavage of Protein conformational folding, stability, and glycosylasparaginase evolution, 881-85 change precursors, 479-84 two-component signal swinging arms and Protein splicing transduction and, swinging domains in biological context 183-207 multifunctional enzymes, distribution in nature. 961-97 487-88 Protein conjugation autophagy, CVT pathway, Protein kinases hedgehog proteins, autophagy, CVT pathway, and pexophagy, 303, 490-91 315-16 and pexophagy, 313-15, homing endonucleases, Protein Data Bank 488-90 clathrin and, 716 regulation of chromosome protein splicing in trans, Protein domains replication and, 829, 491-92 846-55 swinging arms and chemical protein synthesis two-component signal and, 935-38 swinging domains in transduction and. conclusions, 492-93 multifunctional enzymes, 961-97 183-207 introduction, 448 Protein engineering Protein-mediated linkage mechanism history of research, 19-21 chromosome dynamics asparagine cyclization, Protein folding and, 126 455-56 chemical protein synthesis Protein networks general characteristics, and, 940-44 clathrin and, 722-23 450-53 cytochrome bc complexes Protein phosphatases N-O or N-S acyl and, 1027-34 autophagy, CVT pathway, rearrangement, 453-54 and pexophagy, 324-26 glucosylation and transesterification, calnexin/calreticulin. regulation of chromosome 454-55 77-79, 83-86 replication and, 855 uncatalyzed finishing nconclusions, 89 **Proteins** reactions, 456 molecular chaperones microtubules and, 277-98 modulation of protein and fold-assisting splicing by mutation proteins of chemical ligation and, expressed protein endoplasmic reticulum, 923-57 ligation, 472-74

peroxisomal matrix and

platelet-activating factor

protein splicing and related

and related lipid

mediators, 419-41

399-414

membrane protein import,

76-77

monoglucosylated

oligosaccharides in

facilitation and cell

UDP-Glc:glycoprotein

viability, 87-89

glycoprotein folding

purification, 468-72 related forms of protein autoprocessing hedgehog proteins, 477-79 N-O and N-S rearrangements in protein autoprocessing, 475-77 structure of protein splicing elements amino acid sequence comparison, 457 crystal structure of Mycobacterium xenopi GyrA intein, 461-63 crystal structure of Saccharomyces cerevisiae VMA intein. 463-65 genetic dissection of protein splicing elements, 457-60 protein splicing in trans, 465-68 Protein tyrosine kinases Abl, 382 cellular signaling, 374-75 conclusions, 395 cytoplasmic domains, 387-92 dimerization, 380-81 future research, 395 introduction, 374 ligand-binding domains. 383-87 miscellaneous mechanisms, 381 nonreceptor tyrosine kinases, 392-95 overall protein architecture, 376-79 receptor tyrosine kinases, 383-92 regulation of nonreceptor tyrosine kinases, 381-83 regulation of receptor

tyrosine kinases, 379–81 am
Src family tyrosine am
kinases, 382, 392–95 tyrosine am
autophosphorylation, 379–80 Pyrog
Zap70/Syk, 382–83 am
Proteoliposomes am
yeast homotypic vacuole fusion and, 247–70 pro

Proteolysis apoptosis signaling and, 217–37 Protofilament curvature

microtubules and, 283–84 Proton gradient cytochrome bc complexes and, 1005–67

Protooncogenes apoptosis signaling and, 230

Proximity effects antibody catalysis and, 755-66

Pseudomonas aeruginosa coupling of ORFs by translational bypassing, 368

Pseudomonas fluorescens aminoacyl-tRNA synthesis and, 641

Pseudomonas putida two-component signal transduction and, 190

Pseudomonic acid aminoacyl-tRNA synthesis and, 641

P site decoding coupling of ORFs by translational bypassing, 343, 361-64

Pterins cryptochrome circadian photoreceptor and, 31, 37 pyr genes

history of research, 20, 22 Pyrobaculum aerophilum aminoacyl-tRNA synthesis and, 639 Pyrococcus spp. aminoacyl-tRNA synthesis and, 622, 639 Pyrophosphate aminoacyl-tRNA synthesis and, 621 Pyruvoyl enzymes protein splicing and, 447,

Q Q-cycle modified

484-87

cytochrome bc complexes and, 1042–44

Q sites cytochrome *bc* complexes and, 1045–48, 1051–52, 1056–58

Quality control peroxisomal matrix and membrane protein import, 409-11

protein glucosylation and folding, 69-89

Quaternary structure protein glucosylation and folding, 69–89

Quinol oxidation cytochrome bc complexes and, 1045-47, 1052-55

R

Rab proteins
clathrin and, 719
yeast homotypic vacuole
fusion and, 247–70
rad genes
chromosome dynamics
and, 120
regulation of chromosome
replication and, 859,

864–68 Rapamycin autophagy, CVT pathway, and pexophagy, 326

Ras-like monomers

GTPase-activating proteins for heterotrimeric G proteins, 795–822

ras oncogene

cyclooxygenases and, 170 Rayleigh interference optics history of research, 1, 11

rd mice

cryptochrome circadian photoreceptor and, 44-45

rec8 gene

chromosome dynamics and, 119

RecA protein

hexameric helicases and, 683–84

Receptors

apoptosis signaling and, 217, 222–23

clathrin and, 699-723 GTPase-activating proteins

for heterotrimeric G proteins, 814

influenza hemagglutinin and, 531-63

platelet-activating factor and related lipid mediators, 419, 424–27 protein tyrosine kinase

structure and function,

Recognition

aminoacyl-tRNA synthesis and, 625-29

Recombination

hexameric helicases and, 651-91

Recycling

autophagy, CVT pathway, and pexophagy, 303-37

Redundant helices

helical membrane protein folding, stability, and evolution, 910–11 Refolding

protein

influenza hemagglutinin and, 546-60

Regulation

apoptosis signaling and, 217-37

autophagy, CVT pathway, and pexophagy, 324 chromosome replication

and, 829-70

condensin complex chromosome dynamics and, 132

GTPase-activating proteins for heterotrimeric G proteins, 795, 806–22

platelet-activating factor and related lipid

mediators, 419-41 of sister chromatid

separation chromosome dynamics and, 135–37

swinging arms and swinging domains in multifunctional enzymes, 995–96

two-component signal transduction and, 183-207

Regulatory domain

two-component signal transduction and, 196-98

Regulatory subunits history of research, 1, 14, 16–19

Reinitiation block

regulation of chromosome replication and, 855-58

RepA protein

regulation of chromosome replication and, 850–51 regulation of chromosome replication and, 850–51

Replication checkpoints regulation of chromosome replication and, 858-69

Replication switch

regulation of chromosome replication and, 855

Repression

mediator of transcriptional regulation and, 729-47

Resolution

sister chromatid chromosome dynamics and, 132-35

Respiratory chain

cytochrome bc complexes and, 1005-67

Response regulator proteins two-component signal transduction and, 183, 195, 205

Retinal

cryptochrome circadian photoreceptor and, 36

RGR1 gene

mediator of transcriptional regulation and, 740

RGS domain

GTPase-activating proteins for heterotrimeric G proteins, 799–802

RGS proteins

GTPase-activating proteins for heterotrimeric G proteins, 795–822

Rhizobium meliloti

two-component signal transduction and, 190–91, 205

Rhodopsin

cryptochrome circadian photoreceptor and, 37-38

Rhodospirillum rubrum history of research, 8

Rho GEF proteins

GTPase-activating proteins for heterotrimeric G proteins, 810–11

rho protein

hexameric helicases and,

651, 662 16S Ribosomal RNA (16S rRNA) coupling of ORFs by

translational bypassing, 359-60

Ribosomes

aminoacyl-tRNA synthesis and, 618, 636 coupling of ORFs by translational bypassing, 343-69

history of research, 1, 8, 10 Ribozymes

structure and mechanisms active structure maintenance, 610-11 architecture of complex ribozyme, 607-11 catalysis, 599-600 comparative structures of catalytic RNAs. 611-12 hairpin ribozyme, 605,

hammerhead ribozyme, 600 - 3

hepatitis delta virus ribozyme, 603-5 introduction, 598-99 leadzyme, 603 peripheral elements, 610-11 small self-cleaving RNAs, 600-7 structural models. 608-10

Tetrahymena thermophila group I ribozyme, 607-11

Rieske iron-sulfur protein cytochrome bc complexes and, 1035-37, 1040, 1048-51, 1064-65

Ring-shaped hexamers hexameric helicases and, 651, 655-59

RNA binding hexameric helicases and, 664

RNA polymerase II mediator of transcriptional regulation and, 729-47

RNA rotamase antibody catalysis and, 786 RNA structure/catalysis ribozyme structures and mechanisms, 597-612

Rotating shift work cryptochrome circadian photoreceptor and, 61

ROX3 gene mediator of transcriptional regulation and, 743

RSF1010 RepA protein hexameric helicases and. 661

RuvB protein hexameric helicases and. 661-62

S

Saccharomyces cerevisiae autophagy, CVT pathway, and pexophagy, 305-6 chromosome dynamics and, 118-23, 127, 129, 132, 136-37 clathrin and, 707, 714, 719 cryptochrome circadian photoreceptor and, 33, 49 GTPase-activating proteins for heterotrimeric G proteins, 821 hexameric helicases and, 663 mediator of transcriptional regulation and, 744-45 microtubules and, 283 mRNA decapping in biological significance of mRNA turnover, 572 cap binding protein, 581 cis-acting signals for

mRNA decay rate and inhibited translation, 582-84 Dcp1p, 575-79 Dcp2p, 577-78 deadenylation rate, 581-82 decapping machinery and control, 584-91 distinct pathways pf eukaryotic mRNA degradation, 572-74 future research, 591-92 Hsp70p, 578-79 introduction, 572-74 Lsm proteins, 587-89 miscellaneous proteins, 591 mRNA substrate and Dcp1p, 576 mRNA surveillance. 584-85 mutagenesis, 579, 581 mutations in translation initiation factors, 579, network of interactions. 590-91 Pat1/Mrt1p, 586-87 poly(A) binding protein, 585-86 poly(A) tails, 585-86 posttranslational

modification of Dep1p,

production and regulation of decapping activity in vivo, 577-79 structure/function analysis of Dcplp, 576-77

translation initiation complex, 579-82 peroxisomal matrix and membrane protein import,

402-7, 411 protein glucosylation and

cyclooxygenases and, 156,

GTPase-activating proteins

folding, 73, 75-76, 87 cryptochrome circadian mechanisms, 597. protein splicing and, photoreceptor and, 33 600 - 7463-65 hexameric helicases and. Self-fusion regulation of chromosome 663 yeast homotypic vacuole replication and, 830-70 mediator of transcriptional fusion and, 247-70 two-component signal regulation and, 736-37 Self-splicing transduction and, 188-89, protein glucosylation and RNA 193-94, 203 folding, 73, 75-76, 83, ribozyme structures and yeast homotypic vacuole 87-88 mechanisms, 597-612 fusion and, 247-70 regulation of chromosome sel genes Salmonella typhimurium replication and, 830-70 aminoacyl-tRNA synthesis coupling of ORFs by two-component signal and, 636 translational bypassing, transduction and, 188 Sensing domain 366 Scientific misconduct two-component signal two-component signal academic, 24 transduction and, transduction and, 197. Screening protocols 194-202 antibody catalysis and, Separation 751, 785 Salt bridges sister chromatid antibody catalysis and, chromosome dynamics Seams 758, 772 microtubules and, 286 and, 115, 135-38 Seasonal affective disorder Sarcodictins Separins microtubules and, 297 (SAD) chromosome dynamics SB203580 cryptochrome circadian and, 136 cyclooxygenases and, 170 photoreceptor and, 60-61 Sequence-specific DNA/RNA Scaffolding Securins binding antibody catalysis and, chromosome dynamics hexameric helicases and, 786-87 and, 136 664 chromosome dynamics Segregated signaling Sequential mechanisms cyclooxygenases and, hexameric helicases and. and, 131 clathrin and, 702-3 162-63 651-91 Sequential NTPase reaction GTPase-activating proteins Selectivity for heterotrimeric G aminoacyl-tRNA synthesis hexameric helicases and, proteins, 795-822 and, 625-29 674-75 Scanning antibody catalysis and, 786 Sequestration coupling of ORFs by GTPase-activating proteins autophagy, CVT pathway, and pexophagy, 303-37 translational bypassing, for heterotrimeric G 343, 357-61 proteins, 812-14, 818-19 Serine aminoacyl-tRNA synthesis scc2 gene Selenocysteinyl-tRNA chromosome dynamics pathway and, 621-22, 625, 628, and, 120-21 aminoacyl-tRNA synthesis Schachman HK, 1-28 and, 635-37 antibody catalysis and, Schiff base formation Self-cleavable affinity tags 759, 765, 771, 778-79 antibody catalysis and, 777 protein splicing and, 447, chromosome dynamics Schizosaccharomyces pombe 468-72 and, 127

Self-cleavage

ribozyme structures and

RNA

chromosome dynamics

136-37

and, 118-20, 129, 132,

for heterotrimeric G proteins, 806 Shape complementarity antibody catalysis and, 759 Shared active sites history of research, 1 Shuffling helix helical membrane protein folding. stability, and evolution, 913 Sialosides influenza hemagglutinin and, 531, 535 Sigmatropic rearrangements antibody catalysis and, 755-60 Signal transduction apoptosis and, 217-37 autophagy, CVT pathway, and pexophagy, 332-33 coupling of ORFs by translational bypassing. 343-69 cryptochrome circadian photoreceptor and, 31-63 cyclooxygenases and, 145-74 GTPase-activating proteins for heterotrimeric G proteins, 795-822 peroxisomal matrix and membrane protein import, 399-414 protein tyrosine kinase structure and function, 373-95 related lipid mediators and, 421-24 two-component, 183-207 yeast homotypic vacuole fusion and, 247-70 Simple complexes

cytochrome bc complexes

mechanisms, 600-7

SMC proteins

and, 1022-24

SIN4 gene

mediator of transcriptional chromosome dynamics regulation and, 741 and, 115-39 Sinapis alba Snap-back cryptochrome circadian coupling of ORFs by photoreceptor and, 42 translational bypassing. Single transmembrane helices 350 helical membrane protein α-SNAP/Sec17p protein folding, stability, and yeast homotypic vacuole evolution, 890-909 fusion and, 247-70 Single-stranded DNA SNARE proteins hexameric helicases and, clathrin and, 719-20 veast homotypic vacuole Single-turnover assays fusion and, 247-70 GTPase-activating proteins SOH1 gene for heterotrimeric G mediator of transcriptional proteins, 818 regulation and, 745-46 Sister chromatids Solar day chromosome dynamics cryptochrome circadian and, 115-26 photoreceptor and, 31-63 Site-directed mutagenesis Solid phase synthesis chemical protein synthesis cytochrome bc complexes and, 1005-67 and, 923, 950-51 history of research, 20 Sordaria macrospora influenza hemagglutinin chromosome dynamics and, 535 and, 122 Site-specific tagged proteins Spatial patterns chemical protein synthesis microtubules and, 277-98 and, 945-46 Specialized intermediate Skin cancer compartment cyclooxygenases and, 171 autophagy, CVT pathway, Skip residue and pexophagy, 316-17 clathrin and, 708 Specificity Sliding aminoacyl-tRNA synthesis and, 629-31 coupling of ORFs by translational bypassing, GTPase-activating proteins 343-69 for heterotrimeric G Slippage proteins, 812-14 DNA replication fidelity influenza hemagglutinin and, 513-17 and, 532-39 peptidyl-tRNA mediator of transcriptional coupling of ORFs by regulation and, 729-47 translational bypassing, platelet-activating factor 352-54 and related lipid Small self-cleaving RNAs mediators, 419-41 ribozyme structures and yeast homotypic vacuole

fusion and, 247-67, 270

S phase

cell cycle protein tyrosine kinase Structure/function chromosome dynamics structure and function. relationships and, 115-39 382, 392-95 cryptochrome circadian regulation of src oncogene photoreceptor and, 48-54 chromosome cyclooxygenases and, 170 cytochrome bc complexes replication and, 859-67 Stabilization and, 1005-67 spindle assembly in helical membrane protein hexameric helicases and, animal cells and, 98 folding, stability, and 651, 683-91 Sphingomyelinase evolution, 881, 893 microtubules and, 277-98 cyclooxygenases and, 170 microtubules and, 294-95 mRNA decapping in Spindle assembly Stagger Saccharomyces cerevisiae in animal cells intrahelical and, 576-77 assembly pathways, helical membrane protein tyrosine kinases 98-107 protein folding, and, 373-95 cells containing stability, and evolution, ribozymes and, 597-612 centrosomes, 98 913-14 two-component signal cells lacking Staphylococcus aureus transduction and, conventional aminoacyl-tRNA synthesis 189-202 centrosomes, 103-5 and, 641 Substrate channeling chromosome movement. Starvation swinging arms and 99-110 autophagy, CVT pathway, swinging domains in conclusions, 110-11 and pexophagy, 303-37 multifunctional enzymes, mitotic spindle structure, Staurosporine 961, 987-95 apoptosis signaling and, Substrate-induced spindle bipolarity, 105-7 226 conformational changes Splicing Stemloops DNA replication fidelity coupling of ORFs by and, 497-523 protein protein autoprocessing translational bypassing, Substrate specificity and, 447-93 350 cyclooxygenases and, Strain Split integral membrane 152-54 proteins antibody catalysis and, platelet-activating factor helical membrane protein 766-69 and related lipid folding, stability, and Strand misalignment mediators, 419-41 evolution, 911-13 DNA replication fidelity Subtilisin and, 497, 513-19 Spo76 protein antibody catalysis and, 776 chromosome dynamics Streptococcus pneumoniae sud gene and, 122 two-component signal chromosome dynamics SPP1 G40P protein transduction and, 206 and, 122 hexameric helicases and, Stringency Suicide inactivation 660-61 coupling of ORFs by cyclooxygenases and, 150 SRB genes translational bypassing, Sulfolobus sulfaricus mediator of transcriptional 362-64 aminoacyl-tRNA synthesis regulation and, 729-47 Structural biology and, 639 Srb proteins chemical protein synthesis Sulfur mediator of transcriptional and, 947-49 ribozyme structures and regulation and, 737-39 cyclooxygenases and, mechanisms, 609 Src family tyrosine kinases 145-74 Supercoiling

chromosome dynamics and, 130-34

Supernumerary subunits cytochrome bc complexes and, 1022-24

Suprachiasmatic nucleus cryptochrome circadian photoreceptor and, 31-62

Surveillance

mRNA

mRNA decapping in Saccharomyces cerevisiae and, 584-85

SV40 large T antigen hexameric helicases and, 662, 671

Swinging arms/swinging domains multifunctional enzymes and, 961-97

Syk family protein tyrosine kinase structure and function.

382-83 Synaptobrevin clathrin and, 720

Syndrome of rapid change in time zone cryptochrome circadian photoreceptor and, 61

Synechocystis sp. two-component signal transduction and, 188

Synthetic-peptide chemistry chemical protein synthesis and, 926-929

System architecture two-component signal transduction and, 202-4

T

T4 gene 60 coupling of ORFs by translational bypassing, 343-69

T4 gp41 protein hexameric helicases and, 660

T7 gp4 protein hexameric helicases and. 660, 671, 686

Take-off coupling of ORFs by

translational bypassing, 343, 348-57

Targeting

autophagy, CVT pathway, and pexophagy, 303-37 peroxisomal matrix and membrane protein import, 399-414

Taxol

microtubules and, 281, 285-86, 291, 296-98 spindle assembly in animal cells and, 107

Temperature influenza hemagglutinin and, 546

Template-primer slippage DNA replication fidelity and, 513-15

Temporospatial patterns microtubules and, 277-98

Termination

coupling of ORFs by translational bypassing. 348-52

GTPase-activating proteins for heterotrimeric G proteins, 795-822

Tertiary structures protein glucosylation and folding, 69-89

Teterachlorothiophene dioxide (TCTD) antibody catalysis and, 761 Tethering

yeast homotypic vacuole fusion and, 247-70

Tetragonal crystals cytochrome bc complexes and, 1013, 1016, 1019 Tetrahymena spp.

chromosome dynamics and, 127

Tetrahymena thermophila Group I intron ribozyme structures and mechanisms, 607-11

Thermolysin influenza hemagglutinin and, 533

Thermoplasma acidophilum aminoacyl-tRNA synthesis and, 639

Thermoplasma maritima two-component signal transduction and, 191-92

Thermoplasma thermophilus aminoacyl-tRNA synthesis and, 622

Thermotoga maritima two-component signal transduction and, 188

Thermus acquaticus hexameric helicases and, 669

Thermus thermophilus aminoacyl-tRNA synthesis and, 633, 638-39

Thioesters chemical protein synthesis and, 923-57

Three-dimensional crystals cytochrome bc complexes and, 1011-13

three row gene chromosome dynamics and, 137

Three-site sequential models hexameric helicases and. 675-76, 679-80

Three-ten helix helical membrane protein folding, stability, and evolution, 895

Threonine aminoacyl-tRNA synthesis and, 622, 628, 631, 634, 641

microtubules and, 296–97 two-component signal transduction and, 187–88, 196 Thrombotic events cyclooxygenases and,

cyclooxygenases and, 145–74 TIM gene

cryptochrome circadian photoreceptor and, 50, 53, 58, 60 Time-dependent inhibition cyclooxygenases and, 161

Tlg2 protein autophagy, CVT pathway, and pexophagy, 318

maC gene coupling of ORFs by translational bypassing, 351

Tobacco mosaic virus history of research, 1, 3, 6–8

Topoisomerases chromosome dynamics and, 121, 130, 132–35

Tor kinase autophagy, CVT pathway, and pexophagy, 314

Torsional model hexameric helicases and, 651, 682–83

Trafficking yeast homotypic vacuole fusion and, 247–70

trans-activating regions protein splicing and, 465-68, 474-75, 491-92

Transamidation aminoacyl-tRNA synthesis and, 617, 632, 637–39

Transbilayer helices helical membrane protein folding, stability, and evolution, 881–915

Transcriptional regulation cyclooxygenases and, 167,

hexameric helicases and, 651–91 mediator of, 729–47 Transesterification

protein splicing and, 454–55

Transfer RNA (tRNA) aminoacyl-tRNA synthesis and, 617–42 coupling of ORFs by translational bypassing, 343–69

ribozyme structures and mechanisms, 601

Transformations aminoacyl-tRNA synthesis and, 634–39

Transgenes apoptosis signaling and, 229

Transition-state analogs antibody catalysis and, 751–87

Translation aminoacyl-tRNA synthesis and, 617–42

coupling of ORFs by translational bypassing, 343-69

Translational bypassing open reading frame coupling by 16S rRNA, 359-60 A site decoding, 361-64 bridging, 358-59 conclusions, 369 gene 60, 364-68 history, 344-48 introduction, 344 L9 ribosomal protein, 354-57 landing, 361-68 miscellaneous programmed bypassing examples, 368

nascent peptide signal,

352–54
peptidyl-tRNA slippage,
352–54
P site decoding, 361–64
recoding fidelity, 364–68
scanning, 357–61
stringency, 362–64
take-off, 348–57
termination, 348–52
Translation initiation complex

mRNA decapping in Saccharomyces cerevisiae and, 579–82

Translesion synthesis DNA replication fidelity and, 522-23

Translocation hexameric helicases and, 651, 677–83

Transmembrane helices helical membrane protein folding, stability, and evolution, 890-909

Transmembrane receptors protein tyrosine kinase structure and function, 373–95

trans-SNARE complexes yeast homotypic vacuole fusion and, 247-70

Transport
autophagy, CVT pathway,
and pexophagy, 303–37
platelet-activating factor
and related lipid
mediators, 419–41
yeast homotypic vacuole
fusion and, 265–66

Treadmilling microtubules and, 288 trf genes chromosome dynamics

and, 121-22

Trimerization apoptosis signaling and, 222 influenza hemagglutinin and, 533
Triskelions
clathrin and, 702–8, 711,
713, 717–18
trpR gene
coupling of ORFs by
translational bypassing,
368
Trunk domain
clathrin and, 714
Trypanosoma brucei
rhodesiense

transduction and, 207
Trypanosoma cruzi
protein glucosylation and
folding, 72–74, 78, 81,
86–87

two-component signal

Tryptophan
aminoacyl-tRNA synthesis
and, 618, 622, 624, 641
antibody catalysis and, 765
clathrin and, 710
coupling of ORFs by
translational bypassing,
351
cyclooxygenases and,
156–57

Tubulin microtubules and, 277–98 spindle assembly in animal cells and, 96, 103

Tumor necrosis factor (TNF) receptor family apoptosis signaling and, 217, 222–23

Tunicamycin protein glucosylation and folding, 86

γ-TuRC complexes spindle assembly in animal cells and, 103

Turnover mRNA decapping in Saccharomyces cerevisiae and, 571–92 Two-component signal transduction
antimicrobial therapy
targets, 206–7
genomic distribution
eukaryotes, 188–89
His-Asp vs Ser/Thr/Tyr
phosphorylation
pathways, 187–88
prokaryotes, 188–89
histidine-containing
phosphotransfer domain,

histidine-containing
phosphotransfer domai
193–94
histidine kinase
structure/function
relationships
activities and
architecture, 189–91
kinase catalytic core,
191–93
linker domain, 195

sensing domain, 194–200, 202 perspectives, 207 phosphotransfer chemistry phosphoaspartate chemistry, 187 phosphohistidine chemistry, 185–87 reactions, 185

regulatory mechanisms histidine kinase activity regulation, 204–5 miscellaneous modes of regulation, 205–6 response regulator dephosphorylation, 205

response regulator structure/function relationships activation by phosphorylation, 199–202 activities and architecture, 195–96 effector domain, 198–99 regulatory domain, 196–98 summary, 207
system architecture
integration of systems,
203–4
phosphotransfer
systems, 202
Two-dimensional crystals
cytochrome bc complexes

and, 1010–11
Two-site sequential NTPase model
hexameric helicases and,

675-76 Two-site translocation model hexameric helicases and, 680

Two-stage model helical membrane protein folding, stability, and evolution, 881–915

Tyrosine aminoacyl-tRNA synthesis and, 622, 624, 628, 634, 640 antibody catalysis and, 765, 767, 771–72, 775, 778 coupling of ORFs by translational bypassing, 351

cyclooxygenases and, 148–61 protein tyrosine kinase structure and function, 373–95 two-component signal transduction and, 187–88

U U0126

cyclooxygenases and, 170 UDP-Glc:glycoprotein glycosyltransferase protein glucosylation and folding, 69, 72–76

Ultracentrifugation history of research, 1, 3, 6, 8–11, 13

unc-11 gene cyclooxygenases and, 155, 463-65 clathrin and, 720 157-58, 160 Vps proteins Uncatalyzed finishing Vam proteins autophagy, CVT pathway, reactions autophagy, CVT pathway, and pexophagy, 315, protein splicing and, 456 and pexophagy, 318-20 317-18, 320 Uncoating van der Waals contacts Vtil protein clathrin and, 722 antibody catalysis and, 762 autophagy, CVT pathway, Uncoupling helical membrane protein and pexophagy, 319 cytochrome bc complexes folding, stability, and and, 1055-56 evolution, 900, 903. W 906-7 hexameric helicases and, "Wait anaphase" signal 681,690 Vegetative conditions spindle assembly in animal Unidirectional translocation autophagy, CVT pathway, cells and, 101, 111 hexameric helicases and, and pexophagy, 303-37 Warner's syndrome 678-81 Vertebrates regulation of chromosome Unprotected peptide segments chromosome dynamics replication and, 864 chemical protein synthesis and, 123 Water and, 923, 929-34 cytochrome bc complexes helical membrane protein Unwinding and, 1012-13 folding, stability, and hexameric helicases and. Vesicles evolution, 899 651, 677-83, 668-69 autophagy, CVT pathway, Wedge model Unzipping and pexophagy, 303-37 hexameric helicases and, clathrin and, 699-723 651, 682-83 protofilament microtubules and, 283 Wobble Golgi G-U Urea yeast homotypic vacuole ribozyme structures and fusion and, 268-69 aminoacyl-tRNA mechanisms, 603 Vinblastine synthesis and, 625 Ustilago maydis microtubules and, 296-97 ribozyme structures and regulation of chromosome Vioxx mechanisms, 609 replication and, 859 cyclooxygenases and, 146, Wrap 165 local chromosome dynamics Viral entry Vac proteins influenza hemagglutinin and, 131 autophagy, CVT pathway, and, 531-63 Writhe and pexophagy, 321-22 Viruses global dynamics and, Vacuoles clathrin and, 712 130-31 autophagy, CVT pathway, cyclooxygenases and, 152 and pexophagy, 303-37 hexameric helicases and. X yeast homotypic vacuole 662-63 XCTK2 protein fusion and, 247-70 history of research, 1, 3, spindle assembly in animal Valine cells and, 102 Xenopus laevis aminoacyl-tRNA synthesis protein glucosylation and and, 622, 628, 630-31 folding, 80-81, 89 chromosome dynamics antibody catalysis and, 765 ribozyme structures and and, 118, 120, 127-29, coupling of ORFs by mechanisms, 597, 605 132, 136, 138 translational bypassing, VMA protein cryptochrome circadian

protein splicing and,

photoreceptor and, 40, 45,

345

58 microtubules and, 289, 294 regulation of chromosome replication and, 832–33, 836–37, 840, 842–44, 846–50, 869

XKCM1 protein spindle assembly in animal cells and, 100

XKCM1/XKIF2 factor microtubules and, 294

XKLP2 protein spindle assembly in animal cells and, 106

X-ray crystallography chemical protein synthesis and, 923–57 clathrin and, 699–723 cytochrome bc complexes and, 1005–67 hexameric helicases and, 651–91 history of research, 1, 20, 27 influenza hemagglutinin

and, 531-63 protein splicing and, 461-65

protein tyrosine kinase structure and function, 373–95

ribozyme structures and mechanisms, 597-612 two-component signal transduction and, 192-94

Y

Yarrowia lipolytica peroxisomal matrix and membrane protein import, 408

Yeast aminoacyl-tRNA synthesis and, 619, 622, 627 autophagy, CVT pathway, and pexophagy, 303–37 chromosome dynamics and, 118–37 clathrin and, 707, 714,

718–19 cryptochrome circadian photoreceptor and, 33 cytochrome bc complexes

and, 1019 GTPase-activating proteins for heterotrimeric G proteins, 821

hexameric helicases and, 663

mediator of transcriptional regulation and, 729–47 microtubules and, 283, 288 mRNA decapping in Saccharomyces cerevisiae

peroxisomal matrix and membrane protein import, 402-3, 406-7

and, 571-92

protein glucosylation and folding, 73, 75–76, 87 protein splicing and, 463–65

regulation of chromosome replication and, 830-70 two-component signal

transduction and, 188–89, 193–94, 203 Yeast homotypic vacuole

fusion assay of homotypic fusion, 249-60

background, 248–49 catalysts, 250–55 comparisons to other fusion reactions, 264–69

fusion reactions, 264–69 discovery assays, 259–60

docking, 258–59 endoplasmic reticulum, 269

endoplasmic reticulum-to-Golgi transport, 265–66 evolving fusion paradigms,

262–64

exocytosis, 266 fusion, 259 mammalian early

endosomes, 264–65 mitotic Golgi vesicles,

mitotic Golgi vesicles.

neural transmission, 266–68 priming, 255–58

related biology of vacuoles, 261–62

stages of fusion reaction, 255-59

Ypt proteins autophagy, CVT pathway, and pexophagy, 319–20 yeast homotypic vacuole

fusion and, 247-70

Z

Zap70/Syk family protein tyrosine kinase structure and function, 382-83

ZDS genes chromosome dynamics and, 121–22

Zeitgeber cryptochrome circadian photoreceptor and, 33, 51, 53

Zigzags clathrin and, 709–13 ZW10 protein

spindle assembly in animal cells and, 109

